



ENGLISH

COURSE

INTERMEDIATE | BOOK THREE



Defesa e Apoio dos
Interesses do Trabalho
e Cidadania



**SINDICATO DOS
METALÚRGICOS
DA GRANDE CURITIBA**
Sérgio Butka – Presidente



QUALIFICAÇÃO PROFISSIONAL: MISSÃO DO INSTITUTO THEODORO CASSINS

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Sérgio Butka

Presidente do Instituto Theodoro Cassins,
da Força Sindical do Paraná e do Sindicato dos
Metalúrgicos da Grande Curitiba



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Unit 01**REVIEW: Simple Past**

I wanted to buy a book

Did you want to buy a book?

I didn't want to buy a book.

20) I knew he worked with you.

21) Did you see the storm last night? Yes, and
Did you see all the lightning?

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) I wanted to go to school yesterday.

2) I bought a new book.

3) She worked at church last weekend.

4) Did you sleep at home?

5) They played with their cousins.

6) She slept in the bus.

7) Did you like to play the piano?

8) Did they visit your aunt yesterday?

9) They didn't eat too much last week.

10) I had just two minutes to talk to you.

11) What did you drink at the wedding?

12) The nurse wanted to buy a telephone last
month.

13) He didn't wash all the plates in the sink.

14) She lived in a yellow house.

15) He wanted to give her a beautiful present.

16) They didn't speak this morning.

17) Did he sell his motorcycle?

18) Mary closed the door and watched tv.

19) She didn't read the teacher's letter.

22) I did this as always, and you as always just
waited for me.

23) She learned how to drive last June when they
went to Oxford.

24) What did you think about my boyfriend? He
gave me a good impression.

25) Jennifer had good teeth, and she never
needed to go to the dentist.

B) Translate into English:

1) Você entendeu a lição de história?

2) Eu não preferi ficar em casa.

3) Ele não escreveu para sua (dele) sobrinha.

4) Nós não entendemos nada.

5) Você já aprendeu a tocar violão?

6) Nós fomos ao museu ontem à tarde.

7) Eu coloquei tanto açúcar no meu café.

8) Você mandou uma carta para eles?

9) Eu aprendi a jogar vôlei mês passado.

10) Você teve uma festa de aniversário ontem?

11) Você foi ao cinema último sábado?

12) Thomas colocou o sorvete na geladeira.

C) Composition: "My last trip"

- 13) Ela queria comer todo o bolo.
- 14) Nós achamos o anel de Debbie.
- 15) Ele ajudou seus amigos.
- 16) Jenny não vendeu sua(dela) máquina fotográfica.
- 17) Desculpe, eu não quis ler o livro.
- 18) Ele levou o travesseiro e não quis comprar outro para mim.
- 19) Eu não vi nenhum avião hoje à tarde.
- 20) Eduard deu lhe(ela) uma linda borboleta azul.
- 21) Ele estava sorrindo porque sua namorada estava chegando em sua casa. Ela chegou logo?
- 22) Ele não te disse que ele é um médico? Não, ele não trouxe nada com ele.
- 23) Os garotos não se importam com fantasmas, no entanto as meninas sempre tiveram muito medo disso.
- 24) Ela se divertiu muito na sua última viagem ao Canadá. Ele também foi com ela?
- 25) Eu não terminei de fazer isso por sua causa mas agora eu estou quase terminado.

Unit 02

The trip

James married Jane, a beautiful woman, whose relatives lived in Hawaii. A year later, they flew to Hawaii to introduce James to Jane's family.

In the islands, it is customary for relatives to line up at the airport arrival gate and greet family members with leis and kisses. However, there were many people there and James said to Jane who was looking around: "There are so many people here that I think it will be very difficult to find your family. Look, there are all kind of people: big, small, old, young, beautiful, ugly. Look at that woman, for example- Did you ever see anything so ugly?"

Jane answered seriously: "That is my sister". "No, no,"-said James, "The one beside her".

"That is my cousin", said Jane again.

James, wanting to run to another place far from there, said timidly: "No, I want to say the old woman near the little boy".

"That lady"- said Jane even more angry - "is my dear mother".

Vocabulary:

Customary – costume usual

gate- portão

Whose – cujo

lei – colar de flores

To marry – casar

far – longe, distante

To line up – alinhar

near - perto

Arrival- chegada

to feel like – sentir vontade de

Questions:

- 1) Did James know Jane's family?
- 2) Why did James and Jane fly to Hawaii?
- 3) What was the customary in Hawaii?
- 4) What kind of people were there at the airport arrival gate?
- 5) What did James think about the first woman he saw?
- 6) After Jane said she was her sister who did James say he was talking about?
- 7) Who was the woman beside Jane's sister?
- 8) What did James feel like doing?
- 9) Who did James say he was really talking about?
- 10) Do you think Jane is still married to James?
- 11) Did you ever make a mistake like this?

- 12) Are you afraid of making a mistake?
- 13) What was your worst mistake?
- 14) If you were Jane what would you do?
- 15) What makes you angry?
- 16) What do you think about to get married to a foreign person?
- 17) What was the best idea you ever had?
- 18) When you are angry, what do you do?
- 19) Do you always understand everything your teacher says?
- 20) Do you know anyone else who speaks English?
- 21) Do you like to go to the movies?
- 22) What kind of the movies do you prefer?
- 23) When you are hungry what do you like to eat?
- 24) What kind of books do you like to read?
- 25) Do you have any relatives who live in the country?
- 26) Do you think it's a good idea to take a walk when you are angry?
- 27) Do you like to fly or are you afraid of flying?
- 28) What do you usually drink when you are thirsty?
- 29) Did you ever need money urgently?
- 30) Did you ever have to sell anything?
- 31) Are you married?
- 32) What do you think about marriage?
- 33) What do you think about love?
- 34) What's the worst thing anyone ever said to you?
- 35) Do you like to sleep when it is raining?
- 36) Are you usually a calm person?
- 37) Every once in a while do you buy something special?
- 38) What time do you usually get up?
- 39) Do you like to give suggestions?
- 40) How do you prefer your tea: strong or weak?
- 41) Do you think it's easy to be a teacher? Why?
- 42) Do you agree that it's important to go to college?
- 43) What do you think to be impossible?
- 44) Do you use an alarm clock to get up?
- 45) What do you like to spend your money on?
- 46) Did you believe in Santa Claus?
- 47) Do you like Christmas?
- 48) What's your family's Christmas tradition?
- 49) Do you prefer intelligent people who are not nice or nice people who are not intelligent?
- 50) Do you think our President is intelligent?

Unit 03

Idiomatic Expressions:

Once in a while- de vez em quando

Once – uma vez

All the time – o tempo todo

Twice – duas vezes

Hurry up – depressa

Three times – três vezes

Sit down – sente-se

How about – Que tal

Stand up – levante-se

What about – Que tal

To take a trip – fazer uma viagem

so far – por enquanto, até agora

In a good mood- de bom humor

I think so – Eu acho que sim

In a bad mood – de mau humor

I don't think so – Eu acho que não

A) Translate into Portuguese:

- 1) Hurry up! I don't want to stay here all day long.
- 2) Please, sit down and don't speak now.
- 3) I want to take a trip to USA. Do you want to go with me?
- 4) He wanted to talk to her all the time.
- 5) I like to study Spanish once in a while.
- 6) How about going to school now?
- 7) On my holidays I like to take a trip.
- 8) He is always in a good mood on Sundays however he is always in bad mood on Mondays.
- 9) Please stand up and open the door.
- 10) She wanted to take a trip to her family's city.
- 11) Do you think she is a nice person? Yes, I think so.
- 12) Does he have money to buy a house? I don't think so.
- 13) She likes to work all day long.
- 14) I didn't finish all my exercise so far.
- 15) They always travel once a month.
- 16) I have a new yellow bicycle. Do you want one? I think so.
- 17) She visited the museum as well as the Movie theater.
- 18) I sold my apartment and now I already bought a big house on the beach.
- 19) He started doing all his exercises because he wanted to take a good grade in history.
- 20) Did you turn off the light before going out? No, I'm sorry, I forgot.
- 21) When you were single Did you prefer blond or brunette girls? Both of them.
- 22) Mary did a lot for those people. She was really a special girl.
- 23) I sometimes think she was an angel. What do you think?
- 24) I wanted to stay with you forever and ever but now I don't want anymore.
- 25) What kind of car did you buy for her? A very fancy car.

B) Translate into English:

- 1) Eu gostava muito dos meus vizinhos. Eles eram pessoas maravilhosas.
- 2) Eu não sei como você conseguiu trabalhar com todo aquele barulho.
- 3) O que você fez com sua caneta? Eu não lembro.
- 4) Marlon parecia muito com seu primo, você não acha?
- 5) Ela entendeu tudo que sua professora lhe explicou, agora ela já pode explicar também.
- 6) Você gostou daquelas roupas escuras? Sim, mas eu sempre preferi roupas claras.
- 7) Eu não encontrei-o na fazenda. Você o viu?
- 8) O ladrão não pediu por dinheiro.
- 9) Não tivemos tempo suficiente de pedir a ela seu endereço. Mas eu encontrei-o no meu caderno.
- 10) Ela escreveu um artigo muito importante para a televisão. Eu não li o jornal ainda.
- 11) Desculpe, Eu não tive muito tempo ontem por isso não lhe dei muita atenção.
- 12) Você gostou desse sabor? Eu só encontrei esse no mercado.
- 13) Ele contou algo importante para você? Sim, ele me disse coisas muito significativas.
- 14) Você já conheceu alguém na praia? Sim, muitas pessoas.
- 15) Você concordou com seu irmão? Não, eu nunca concordo com ele.
- 16) Eu só aprendi coisas boas com meu pai. Ele sempre será meu herói.
- 17) Você acha que o amor é algo especial? Sim, eu sempre pensei isso.
- 18) Meu primo foi para o centro hoje de manhã. Ele queria escolher um bom apartamento lá.
- 19) Você sempre lavou seu carro ou outra pessoa lava-o para você?
- 20) Ela não colocou seu nome na carta. Você sabia que era ela?
- 21) Eles sempre se divertiram muito juntos.
- 22) Minha tia colocou toda as suas roupas na mala porque tinha que viajar rápido para os E.U.A..
- 23) Eu preferi comer arroz e feijão e um pouco de salada.
- 24) Quantas horas você estudava por dia? Aproximadamente duas horas.
- 25) Nós gastamos muito dinheiro no exterior. Agora eu preciso economizar muito dinheiro para pagar minhas contas.

C) Complete the sentences:

- 1) How many.....?
- 2) I sold my.....
- 3) Did you have.....?
- 4) I think You still
- 5) Is this.....?
- 6) What did you.....?
- 7) I studied and
- 8) Did you mind that.....?
- 9) Did he ever.....?
- 10) I don't think she is..... because.....

Unit 04

Something about the Second World War.

Early in September 1939, in many cities of Europe, thousands of children left their homes. Some went to live in the country, others went to live in other countries and did not see their parents again for several years. It was the beginning of the Second World War.

"I was five years old. I went to the railway station with my mum. (My dad was too upset to come and say goodbye). I got on the train with all the other children. I had a little suitcase in one hand and my doll in the other.

I looked out of the window at Mum and cried as she stood there waving. "You're going to sleep in a nice bed tonight", she called out to me. But I didn't want to go. I wanted to stay with her. Mum started to sniff. I didn't know what to do. I looked down at my doll because I didn't want to look at Mum. I didn't want her to start crying. Mum never cried.

I looked up again to wave but the train started moving. All I could see was Mum's old blue coat moving away. Then she was gone".

Questions:

- 1) How did the little girl feel on the train?
- 2) How did her mother and father feel?
- 3) What do you think the girl felt when she arrived at her new home? Do you think she felt homesick? Excited? Lonely?
- 4) What do you think about the Second World War?
- 5) Do you cry when you say goodbye to people?
- 6) Have you ever left home for a long time? What was the reason?
- 7) How did you feel when you said goodbye?
- 8) Have you ever felt homesick?
- 9) How do you feel when you walk alone on a dark street at night?
- 10) Did you ever lose anything valuable?
- 11) Did you ever say 'goodbye' to someone you loved?
- 12) How do you feel when you take off in an aeroplane?
- 13) How do you feel when you find a public telephone that doesn't work?
- 14) What did you eat last night?
- 15) When did you start studying at Syndicate?
- 16) Did you ever read an interesting book and then

forgot the title?

- 17) Where did your family come from?
- 18) What are you going to do later?
- 19) Do you know someone who looks like a movie star?
- 20) Did you have a good time you went to the beach?
- 21) Did you watch the last World Cup in 1996?
- 22) Do you like to watch a movie more than once?
- 23) Did you ever tell anyone the end of a movie?
- 24) Did you ever play in the rain?
- 25) What was the meaningful thing someone ever told you?
- 26) How many languages do you still want to learn?
- 27) Do you think it's easy to learn the lessons of life?
- 28) Do you think people are usually kind?
- 29) Do you think you are different from what you were some years ago?
- 30) What is the most important thing you already learned with life?
- 31) Do you prefer listen to the truth even if the truth is not so nice? Why?
- 32) Does anybody in your family have a truck?
- 33) Do you know anybody who is usually smiling?
- 34) Do you like to go to weddings?
- 35) What was the most beautiful wedding you already saw?
- 36) How long did you learn how to drive?
- 37) Do you always take your children to school?
- 38) How many hours do you sleep every night?
- 39) What's your favorite month? Why?
- 40) What's your favorite holiday? Why?
- 41) Do you have anything urgent to do this week?
- 42) What kind of weather do you prefer?
- 43) What is the best news anyone ever gave you?
- 44) What is the most difficult word to spell in English?
- 45) Who do you think is the most handsome man?
- 46) Who do you think is the most beautiful woman?
- 47) Do you want to travel around the world one day?
- 48) Tell me something you did today before coming to class?
- 49) Did you ever forget to pay something important on time?
- 50) What was your favorite subject at school?

Unit 05

Idiomatic Expressions:

At this point- neste ponto
 such (a) – tal; tão; como esse; assim
 It's(just) like that – é assim mesmo
 let me see- deixe-me ver
 By the way- aliás
 up to date- em dia; atualizado
 Feel sorry for – sentir pena de
 to be careful- ter cuidado
 To be Born- nascer
 to be able to – ser capaz de
 Right now- agora mesmo
 If you don't mind- se v. Não se importa
 On purpose- de propósito
 take off- tirar, decolar
 As a matter of fact- aliás
 ran away- fugir
 to fall (off) – cair (de)

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) At this point the film usually finishes, by the way
 all the horror movies are like this.

2) Do you have your exercises up to date?

3) Let me see your car, please. I feel sorry for it. It
 is ruined!

4) Be careful, this street is too dangerous at night.

5) I was born twenty years ago. At this point I think
 I already learned many things with the life.

6) I hate to travel by plane by the way I saw a terrible
 accident on tv.

7) I never saw such a nice person. She is really very
 kind.

8) It's just like that. It's always like that.

9) I'm glad she is here. By the way, I wanted to talk
 to her. It's good to know she already arrived.

10) I never saw such a place before. It seems so
 wonderful.

11) I liked your furniture very much. It's light,
 modern and comfortable.

12) This is the fourth time I'm starting to study
 Spanish. Is it?

13) I wanted to paint my ceiling green, but my
 husband preferred to paint it white.

14) Did they agree to call us tomorrow morning?
 Yes they did.

15) Public schools in the United States are usually
 clean, modern and big.

16) This house is really clean. Even the floor and
 the walls are bright.

17) I'm glad because I wanted to stay home today.

18) Most people like modern cars but I prefer old
 cars. What about you?

19) That fellow is completely crazy. Where did you
 meet him?

20) At this point you have to study so much. Why?
 Because the subject is too difficult.

21) I like to be up to date with my work. That way my boss can give me a better salary.

22) I want to go out. This is the second time you tell me that.

23) Aren't you in a good mood? No, I'm not, because I fell off the tree.

24) Did you see the rain last night? Yes, it was terrible.

25) Please, wait a minute. Did you put all the clothes in the washing machine?

B) Translate into English:

1) Ela mora ao lado da farmácia. Aquele não é um bairro seguro.

2) Este é um lugar luxuoso? Não, eles aparentemente fazem muito barulho.

3) Parece que o tempo não está bom na praia.

4) Eles estão em apuros. Você viu aquele cachorro grande?

5) Do you think he wants to go back there? Não, eu acho que não.

6) Se você não se importa eu preciso ir agora mesmo.

7) Eu estou feliz que acabou. Eu tenho muito medo de raios.

8) Ela ficou aqui toda a tarde esperando por alguém.

9) Qual é a melhor faculdade nesta cidadezinha?

10) Você ouviu as boas notícias na tv?

11) Nós ouvimos que ele está na cidade.

12) Por que você está olhando para mim dessa maneira?

13) Eu adoro tanto ir ao cinema. Eu tive a grande idéia te convidar para ir comigo.

14) O vento soprou o dia todo ontem.

15) Eu sinto-me bem aqui com você.

16) Havia muitas pessoas lá? Não, havia somente algumas pessoas.

17) Havia um pouco de açúcar no café.

18) Este é o início da estória.

19) O cachorro fugiu de mim. Ele tem medo de mim.

20) Eu as conheço, aliás nós somos primas.

21) Eles fugiram de casa. Alguém me disse que eles fizeram isso de propósito.

22) Eu quebrei o braço quando eu caí da cama.

23) O professor tinha que viajar pois precisava ensinar sobre aranhas.

24) Eles tinham ouvido sobre um gato preto que caiu do muro.

25) A noiva queria fugir no casamento. Ela estava aborrecida com o noivo.

C) Write about your political opinions.

D) Complete the sentences:

1)The bride wanted.....

.....

2)Let me see.....

.....

3)Are you able to.....

.....?

4)Does he feel sorry for.....

.....?

5)At this point.....

.....

Unit 06

A conceited man

At a dance in our town, one of the guests was a man who thought he was so handsome that every girl was in love with him. At the beginning of the dance, he saw a very pretty young woman who was standing beside an older lady. He asked her to dance and she accepted.

After several dances, the man led her into the garden and said: "Do you tell your mother everything you do?"

"Of course not", she answered. "She doesn't mind what I do. But my husband always wants to know."

A) Questions:

- 1) What did he think about himself?
- 2) Who did he see at the beginning of the dance?
- 3) Where was she?
- 4) What did he do after several dances?
- 5) What did he ask her?
- 6) What did she answer him?
- 7) Did you ever meet anyone like him?
- 8) Do you think you are conceited?
- 9) Do you think the most of handsome men are proud? What about the beautiful women?
- 10) Did you ever give someone an urgent message?
- 11) What did you do since I saw you last class?
- 12) Is your house close to the Syndicate?
- 13) What do you usually do when someone is rude to you?
- 14) Do you think is necessary to have friends?
- 15) Do you think imported cars are better than brazilian cars?
- 16) Do you make friends easily?
- 17) Did you arrive here on time today?
- 18) Did you like to go to the zoo when you were a child? What was your favorite animal? Why?
- 19) Did you ever visit a castle? Where?
- 20) Do you think you learned a lot so far?
- 21) Do you have any suggestions about this course?
- 22) Are you usually a happy person?
- 23) Do you sometimes like to go to the theater? Or do you prefer to go to the movies?
- 24) Are you engaged?
- 25) Do you always feel embarassed?
- 26) Did you ever see a ghost?
- 27) Do you think ghosts exist?
- 28) Did you ever have an accident on a road?
- 29) Does a lot of dust make you sick?
- 30) Did you ever fall off a ladder or stairs?
- 31) Does your house have stairs?
- 32) Are you sure you need to learn English?
- 33) Please give me an example with the word "dust".
- 34) Why do you think when some girls run after the boys and others run away from them?
- 35) Did you ever hear a voice when you were alone at home?
- 36) Did you ever lose an important paper?
- 37) When you are in doubt do you get nervous?
- 38) When you depend on other people do you get nervous?
- 39) When you have someone depending on you, do you get nervous?
- 40) Tell me, what does make you nervous?
- 41) Do you get in trouble easily? Why?
- 42) Did you ever have to run away from anyone? Why?
- 43) Do you like your boss?
- 44) Do you think is important to study to get a good job? Why?
- 45) Tell me how was your best trip?
- 46) How did you feel when you bought your first car?
- 47) Do you want to sell your car? Which one do you want to buy?
- 48) Do you think is important to get married?
- 49) Do you prefer to go shopping alone or with a friend?
- 50) Do you have a baby? Do you like children?

Unit 07

Idiomatic Expressions:

Get away(from)- escapar (de)

to get along (with) – se dar bem com

To get ready (for) – aprontar-se(para)

to get even with – procurar vingança

To get in (into) – entrar

to get in touch – entrar em contato , contactar

To get out- sair

to get married to – casar(se) com

To get on – subir

to get rid of – livrar-se de

Get off – descer

to get stuck – ficar atolado

A) Translate into Portuguese:

- 1) Hurry up! Let's get away from this place.
- 2) Are you getting in touch with her? Of course, I always write to her.
- 3) Isn't she getting ready for school? Her classes start at half past seven.
- 4) I already got ready for the party.
- 5) I forgot to bring my key so I can't get into the house.
- 6) I want to get out of this place because I want to get rid of these kind of people.
- 7) I need to tell someone we are going to get married.
- 8) Is your brother going to get married to Loise? No, he is going to get married to Jane.
- 9) I don't know what to do, I have an urgent appointment and my car got stuck over there.
- 10) That little girl needs some time to get off the bus.
- 11) I saw your cousin getting on the bus. Really? I needed to talk to her, but now it's impossible.
- 12) Where do you want to get off the bus?
- 13) Do you get along with your mother-in-law? Of course, she lives abroad.
- 14) He wants to get out of the elevator but he doesn't get to open the door.
- 15) I'm getting tired of that. She decides everything at home.
- 16) I depend on you to look after the baby.
- 17) He hurts me. Now I want to get even with him. Next time he'll certainly not hurt me.
- 18) I get very nervous when I don't smoke.
- 19) He has strong arms. He looks like Sylvester Stallone.
- 20) I want to get away from the storm.
- 21) Get ready to go out at 9:00 p.m.
- 22) As he doesn't want to go to the party he doesn't need to get ready.

23) I need to get in touch with my daughter. I just talked to her a long time ago, maybe three or four months.

24) Do you want to help me to get into the car? My back is hurting.

25) Get out of my living room with your dirty shoes.

B) Translate into English:

1) Eu não sei sair deste Shopping. Ele é tão grande!

2) Entre na escola antes que a chuva comece.

3) Por favor, saia daqui. Eu não quero ver você nunca mais.

4) Você pode me ajudar a subir no cavalo. Ele é alto demais!

5) Como você entrou aqui? Eu entrei pela porta.

6) Não entre no carro. Eu quero limpá-lo primeiro.

7) Você quer ir à festa comigo? Sim, espere eu me aprontar.

8) O gato só desce do telhado quando quer comer.

9) Eu tenho medo de carros de corrida, por favor me ajude a sair deste carro.

10) Eu tenho que descer desta bicicleta, pois está com o pneu furado.

11) Quanto tempo você leva para ir para São Paulo de carro? Eu não tenho certeza. Talvez três ou quatro horas.

12) Nós temos que carregar todas essas coisas para dentro de casa.

13) É sempre assim. Todo dia eu subo e desço do ônibus como sempre.

14) Este livro não é da Sandra? Eu acho que sim.

15) Este não é o meu carro, preciso sair dele.

16) Segure-me, eu sempre tenho medo de descer do trem.

17) Eu preciso me livrar deste cachorro. Ele já comeu quase toda a horta da minha mãe.

18) É divertido ver o cachorro entrando na casa dela e levando seu chinelo.

19) Eu sempre fico feliz quando te vejo. Todo mundo gosta de você.

20) O que mais eu preciso comprar para a festa de aniversário de sua tia?

21) Ela ficou muito zangada quando soube que ele vai casar mês que vem.

22) Depois que você casar, por favor não esqueça de manter contato.

23) Eu nunca me dei bem com minha cunhada. Agora ela quer que eu entre na casa dela e vá na festa de seu marido.

24) Eu não comprei a tv naquela loja, aliás eu não comprei nada lá. Eu achei os preços caros demais.

25) Eu não falei com ele de propósito porque eu não me dou bem com ele.

9) To get in (into) -

.....

10) To get rid of -

.....

C) Give an exemplo with:

1) Hurry up-

.....

2) To take a trip-

.....

3) To get off -

.....

4) As a matter of fact -

.....

5) To be able to -

.....

6) To get along with -

.....

7) To take off -

.....

8) To get away -

.....

Unit 08

Aladdin

Once upon a time, in one of the very oldest cities in ancient China, there lived a poor widow and her son, who was called Aladdin.

Aladdin was a good boy, always bright and cheedful and ready to help people whenever he could. And to help his mother, he would go to the market once or twice a week.

One day in the market place, a man said he had a job for Aladdin. "you will be well paid", he said.

The man led Aladdin to a secret cave. "I want you to climb down this rope", he said. "I am too fat to get through the hole myself, you see."

When his feet touched the floor of the cave, he could hardly believe what he saw! Chests and boxes, all filled with treasure! "Stop dreaming!" shouted the man, his voice hard and cruel. "Start tying everything to the rope, so that I can pull it up here". Aladdin did what the man asked him and when he finished his work the man went away leaving him inside the hole with no food, no water, no money, nothing, except one thing: a lamp. The lamp did not look very special, but Aladdin began rubbing it. At once, there was a whooshing sound and a bright flash of light.

"I am the genie of the lamp!" said a deep voice. "Your wish is my command!" "I would like something to take to my mother!", Aladdin asked.

Next minute he was in another treasure cave, even bigger than the first. "Take everything you wish", smiled the genie. "Then my magic carpet will take you home, and just rub the lamp whenever you need me."

After that nobody was happier than Aladdin and his mother.

Vocabulary:

Bright- brilhante

Chest- peito, baú

Whenever- quando for, qualquer hora

Treasure- tesouro

Widow- viúva

Filled- preenchido

To climb down- descer

To pull- puxar

To get through- atravessar, passar

To rub- esfregar

Whooshing- ecoando

To tie- atar, amarrar, prender

A) Questions:

- 1) Where did Aladdin live?
- 2) Who did he live with?
- 3) What's he like?
- 4) How many time a week Did Alladin go to the market?
- 5) What happened to him one day that he went to the market?
- 6) What did he find inside the cave?
- 7) What did the man do?
- 8) Did Aladdin get without anything?
- 9) Do you think Aladdin got happy with the genie?
- 10) Would you like to find a marvelous lamp?
- 11) If you met a genie what would you ask for?
- 12) Do you think money is more important than other things?
- 13) What would you do if you have a lot of free time?
- 14) What would you do if you earned two hundred thousands?
- 15) Would you like if someone asked you to live in you house?
- 16) What would you do if you saw your husband/ wife/boyfriend/girlfriend kissing your best friend?
- 17) What would you do if a thief entered your house?
- 18) What would you do if you have a chance to travel abroad?
- 19) Do you think is a good idea to be honest?
- 20) Would you like to be a politician? Why?
- 21) Would you buy an imported car if you had a lot of money? Why?
- 22) Would you study french if you had the opportunity?
- 23) Would you like to be a pilot?
- 24) Would you like to be an English teacher? Why?
- 25) Would you like to be an indian? Why?
- 26) Which was the most interesting dream you ever had?
- 27) Does being in doubt make you nervous?
- 28) Does it take you a long time to get ready to go out?
- 29) Did you ever get away from anyone?
- 30) Would you like to be an actor/actress?
- 31) Do you always get angry?

- 32) Would you like to get marry to an actor/
actress?Why?
- 33) Do you always have your wallet with you?
- 34) Is there a color of clothes you don't like to
wear?Why?
- 35) When you were a child did you listen to
Fairy Stories?Do you remember one in
special?
- 36) Do you like your relatives?
- 37) Who do you always travel with?
- 38) Do you want to lose weight?
- 39) Did you ever go up a mountain?
- 40) Do you believe in God?
- 41) Do you always put the garbage can in front
of your house?
- 42) Do you always tell lies?
- 43) Would you like to live near a hill?Why?
- 44) Is there a traffic light near your house?
- 45) Do you know how to drive a truck?an
aeroplane?
- 46) Do you pray before going to sleep?.
- 47) How many floors does your house have?
- 48) Did you ever start talking to a passenger
inside the bus?
- 49) Did you ever look at someone and you didn't
know if the person was a woman or a man?
- 50) Do you think it's better to be single or
married?

Unit 09

Idiomatic Expressions:

To make up(her, his, your...)mind – decidir, resolver

To change (her, his, your...) mind – mudar de idéia, opinião

To make up – mentir, criar, inventar

To fall asleep - adormecer

To be on a diet – estar de dieta

To fall in love – apaixonar-se por

To be jealous- estar com ciúmes de

To feel at ease – sentir-se à vontade

To be fed up with - Estar farto de

To find out – obter informação, descobrir

A) Translate into Portuguese:

- 1) Please, make up your mind. I don't want to wait anymore.
- 2) Did she change her mind? Yes, she always changes, by the way, that was the last time I invited her to go out.
- 3) They changed their mind again. This is the third time they change their minds about going to the beach.
- 4) The baby fell asleep. We can watch tv now.
- 5) I have to find out why she is fed up with him.
- 6) My sister is on a diet once more just because she is falling in love again.
- 7) I would like to know why he is so jealous. So do I. Do you know why?
- 8) I want to go to the U.S.A. next year. So do I.
- 9) Today is Sunday however they are working now. They are fed up with their boss.
- 10) I feel at ease when I am at home. So do I.
- 11) They have to make up their minds right now or they will lose this business.
- 12) He didn't change his mind. He really wants to get marry to her. He is falling in love with her.
- 13) It was a day of celebration and there were many guests at the wedding.
- 14) We record the most memorable images of the great occasion.
- 15) The future queen took her favourite coat with her when she and her husband left by train for their honeymoon.
- 16) Normally it takes fifteen minutes to clear the air after one cigarette. I am fed up with cigarettes.
- 17) If you are a famous person, people will talk about your future, your appearance, your relationships and so on. Yet, in spite of all this, you will be the most mysterious public figure of your time.

18) It can never be explained, but it can be understood.

19) He didn't change his mind so far. He has a great ambition to make up something better.

20) I don't want to wear the same kind of wedding dress like other brides wore, and I'm not going to change my mind.

21) Many years ago, after many years of research and development man invented the industries and several kinds of factories.

22) There is a formal garden on the west side of the house and I don't intend to change it.

23) I want to swim with dolphins and celebrate the sunset with a drink in Miami.

24) Perhaps best of all, you'll find the time and the ambience to wind-down to a much more enjoyable pace.

25) Ernest Hemingway was among the island's most famous residents. This place is more coconut coast than carefully planned resort, more comfortably casual than you could imagine.

B) Translate into English:

1) Elas tem que se decidir agora mesmo. Eu não quero esperar mais.

2) Ela já mudou de idéia? Eu não quero desistir agora.

3) Você mudou aquela frase? Eu acho que estava certa.

4) Eu me apaixonei por ele. Agora não sei o que fazer.

5) O que você vai inventar para a festa? Eu estou curiosa para saber.

6) Não seja ciumento, você sabe que ela te ama.

7) Minha avó adormeceu assistindo a um filme de comédia na televisão.

8) Eu preciso descobrir o que aconteceu com ela. Ela está muito estranha.

9) Por favor, decida-se. Você quer ir ou não?

10) Por que você muda tanto de idéia? Você precisa pensar bem antes de decidir-se.

11) Eu preciso comprar um carro mas eu não decidi que tipo de carro vou comprar. O que você acha?

12) Eu não me sinto à vontade com sua irmã. Ela me faz perguntas demais.

13) Eu estou farto de seu cachorro. Ele comeu todas as flores do meu quintal.

14) Eu estou de dieta novamente. Como você sabe, o casamento dele é semana que vem.

15) Não invente nada para mim, pois eu sei quando você está mentindo.

16) Meu pai não mudou de idéia, ele realmente não quer que eu viaje com você mês que vem.

17) Seu irmão é muito ciumento. Agora ele não quer mais que sua esposa saia de casa.

18) Desligue o radio. Você nem sequer está escutando música.

19) O casal passou a metade de sua lua de mel numa ilha famosa no sul da França.

20) Apesar do mau tempo ela decidiu viajar para a praia. Ela estava farta de ficar em casa.

21) Todo ano nós revemos os comentários recebidos dos nossos clientes. A empresa quer fazer o melhor por eles.

22) Para aqueles que anseiam por tranquilidade, nosso hotel é garantido para fazer você sentir-se relaxado e feliz.

23) Minha casa tem todos os quartos com televisão colorida e banheiro.

24) Aproveite um dia cheio de prazer explorando uma parte diferente da escócia.

25) Nosso hotel é para aqueles que realmente querem o melhor de todas as coisas.

C) Composition: "An unforgettable event".

Unit 10

Rulers of the garage

(From original company of inventors)

Believe you can change the world.
 Work quickly, keep the tools unlocked, work whenever.
 Know when to work alone and when to work together.
 Share – tools, ideas. Trust your colleagues.
 No politics. No bureaucracy. (These are ridiculous in a garage.)
 The customer defines a job well done.
 Radical ideas are not bad ideas.
 Invent different ways of working.
 Make a contribution every day. If it doesn't contribute, it doesn't leave the garage..
 Believe that together we can do anything.
 Invent.

A) Questions:

- 1) Do you prefer to work alone or together?
- 2) Do You have many colleagues at work?
- 3) If you could change your profission, which profission would you like to have?
- 4) Did you ever think of changing your name?
- 5) Did you ever think of changing your work?
- 6) Do you like your job?
- 7) Do you change your mood a lot?
- 8) Does anybody in your family wear a hat?
- 9) Do you wear gloves in the winter?
- 10) How many pairs of gloves do you have?
- 11) Does anybody in your family have a moustache?
- 12) Did you ever break an arm or a leg?
- 13) Do you change your mind easily?
- 14) Do you enjoy going to the circus?
- 15) Did you ever teach anything to someone before?
- 16) Did you ever get a prize?
- 17) Would you like to have a private beach? Why?
- 18) Do you like to go to the supermarket?
- 19) Do you enjoy going to the teather? What play did you see?
- 20) Are you afraid of using an elevator?
- 21) What color of curtains do you have in your living room?
- 22) Does it embarrass you to ask for information?
- 23) Do you usually make promisses?

- 24) What is something you enjoy the most?
- 25) What are you good at teaching?
- 26) Do you prefer to teach or be taught?
- 27) Do you like to tell jokes? Could you tell a joke in English?
- 28) Do you usually have to take any kind of medicine? Which one?
- 29) Are you a patient person?
- 30) Do you always pay your bills?
- 31) Do you mind about the price when you want to buy something?
- 32) Did you ever think about creating something? What?
- 33) Describe your typical day.
- 34) Can you see a future for your children?
- 35) Did you ever think of living on a farm?
- 36) Do you like to watch the news on tv?
- 37) Do you like to talk on telephone?
- 38) What kind of employee are you?
- 39) Did you ever think of being an employer?
- 40) What is the perfect job for you?
- 41) Do you enjoy your studies?
- 42) Do you like to take a walk when you are nervous?
- 43) Did you ever think about writing a book? What kind of book?
- 44) Did you ever lose your key? Documents?
- 45) When you were a child did you like fight?
- 46) Did you ever think about being a policeman?
- 47) Do you like to eat salty food?
- 48) Do you prefer hairbrush or comb?
- 49) Did you ever find out a secret from someone?
- 50) Do you like to spend a lot of money when you buy clothes?

B) Horrible joke time. Different people find different things funny. Here are some examples of jokes which some people find quite amusing. (Other people think they are just silly). Match the question on the appropriate answer:

1. If you have sixteen cows and two goats, what would you have?
2. What doesn't ask questions but must be answered?
3. What follows a dog everywhere?
4. What do you serve but never eat?
5. Why does a bull have horns?
6. Which is the faster – heat or cold?
7. What must you pay when you go to school?
8. When a lemon asks for help, what does it want?
9. Why is a river rich?
10. Did your sister help you with your homework?
11. What gets wetter as it dries?
12. Doctor, I think I'm getting smaller. What should I do?
13. What do you get after it's been taken?
14. What's the best way to speak to a monster?
15. What kind of driver can't drive?

- A) a tennis ball.
- B) your photograph.
- C) attention.
- D) heat. you can catch a cold.
- E) a lot of milk.
- F) a towel.
- G) lemonade.
- H) a screwdriver.
- I) a telephone.
- J) from a long distance.
- K) its tail.
- L) no sir. she did all of it.
- M) because its bell doesn't work.
- N) you'll have to be a little patient.
- O) because it has two banks.

Unit 11

Idiomatic Expressions:

At least – ao menos, pelo menos

As if – como se

Like this – assim

As a matter of fact – aliás

To take a chance (on) – arriscar-se, apostar

After all – afinal de contas

By now – a essa altura

And so on – e assim por diante

At such a place – em tal lugar, num lugar como esse

And the like – e assim por diante

To put up with – tolerar

To take a walk – dar uma volta

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) I was so tired as if I had worked all day long.

2) Why doesn't she take a chance? I think she would be very happy if she trust on herself.

3) It's always like this. She doesn't do anything. She doesn't help us.

4) We are a little upset here, but at least the weather is pretty good.

5) They thought that Brazil was the best team in the tournament.

6) I am sleeping better now and my health is recovering.

7) We never saw such a place before. It looks like a paradise.

8) They don't like to go to the movies, as a matter of fact they don't like to go to any place.

9) Today I need to do my homework, go to the post office and so on.

10) Tomorrow I have to go to the library, to supermarket and the like.

11) Did you cut your finger with a knife? No, I cut with the scissors, after all I never use a knife.

12) I enjoy looking at the sky and thinking about my life.

13) They already got there by now. After all they were by plane.

14) Everybody stopped smiling by now. After all they lost the game.

15) Beautiful and slim, she has a strong nose and dark hair.

16) They couldn't eat it because they think it so spicy.

17) It's unbelievable but true! We are going to travel to the U.S.A.

18) It's my new apartment! Up here you can really see the weather! And the view is straight across the Thames to the City and St. Paul's.

19) In the restaurant on the first floor you can eat what she describes as the best hamburger in London.

20) They had spent another typical Saturday evening drinking and talking a lot.

21) I need time to make plans when no one is there to disturb me. It's a time of reflection.

22) I don't have to put up with them. After all I didn't invite them to come here. So I'm going to take a walk.

23) It was the most brilliant experience, and they seem to be happy.

24) Where did you leave your bag? I really don't know. I am looking for it.

25) My husband didn't like the color of my hair. I think this orange color is so nice.

7) Você é uma pessoa esquecida? Não, aliás, eu sempre lembro de tudo.

8) Eu tenho certeza que ele é uma pessoa muito chata. Eu não quero tolera-lo em minha casa.

9) Eu vou partir à meia-noite. Eu gosta de viajar à noite.

10) As suas plantas vão morrer se você não colocar água nelas.

11) As folhas estão caindo das árvores, afinal de contas, é inverno.

12) As crianças nunca andam nas calçadas. elas preferem andar no meio da rua.

13) Como é a casa dos seus sonhos? Ela tem piscina, varanda, quatro quartos, duas salas, dois banheiros e assim por diante.

14) Eu não pude entender o que ele disse. Afinal de contas, ele fala muito rápido.

15) Eu estou contando os minutos para encontrar você de novo.

16) Você se importa se eu pagar a conta amanhã? Está bem eu espero que você pague a conta amanhã pelo menos.

17) Você já plantou uma árvore? Não, mas eu pretendo plantar mês que vem.

B) Translate into English:

1) Quando ela consegue tempo para um drink? Afinal de contas, ela trabalha muito.

2) Parece estar frio lá fora. Leve um casaco com você.

3) Ela tem um milhão de dólares mas ainda sente-se culpada em comprar um terno Armani.

4) Você gosta deste bolo? Sim, ele esta muito saboroso.

5) Eu sempre fico pensando em você. Gostaria de dar uma volta comigo?

6) Ela parece tão meiga. Você a conhece?

18) Nós temos dinheiro suficiente para comprar uma casa? Sim, nós temos, mas precisamos mais para comprar os móveis.

19) Isabelle tornou-se uma atriz famosa e diz que não se importa se suas roupas são caras ou não.

20) Eu estou tão contente que nós compramos um destes novos carros da Audi.

21) Esta tesoura é sua? Não, é de Catherine.

22) Isto é o oposto do que eu queria dizer. O que você quer dizer?

23) Você irá na casa da Fernanda hoje? Você poderia dar este livro a ela?

24) Por que você se comportou tão mal na reunião? Porque eu não quero tolerar todas aquelas pessoas chatas.

25) Que tipos de vegetais você gosta mais? Eu não gosto de nenhum.

C) Solve the anagrams by reading the clues and putting the letters in order to form words.

1. Unofficial imports.....AABCDNNORT

2. A room to work in.....CEFFIO

3. For example, at the same time every day.....AEGLRRU

4. Where you go when you arrive at a hotel.....CEEINOPRT

5. The necessary machine and furniture to do a job.....EEIMNPQTU

6. A person who organises work, types letters, answers the phone.....ACEERRSTY

7. Advertising, et cetera.....BCILPTUY

8. The chance to do something successfully.....INOOPRRTTUY

9. Specialized place in a market.....CEHIN

10. Percentage by which a price is reduced.....CDINOSTU

11. Make money by working.....AENR

12. A system which connects different points.....EKNORTW

13. A big company.....ACINOOOPRRT

14. A person who makes decisions.....CEEEITUVX

Unit 12

Your destiny with Horoscopes

Aries - Jobs have been annoying you. Be careful, don't go to social events or neighbourly parties. Someone special needs a shoulder to cry and yours looks pretty good from where they're standing. A bit of kindness will push you up to the popularity- and that's something you know you won't be able to resist!

Taurus - There's more money than you can imagine, which is fine by you as it is your favourite thing. But be warned- stocks will run out. You're still going through major changes because you're loyal, affectionate and very supportive.

Gemini - You're not brave enough to tell everyone you want to do your own thing. There are so many charity cases that demand your attention, and you haven't the heart to say no. Don't be too trusting- things aren't as clear as they seem, specially where friends and relatives are concerned.

Cancer - You're feeling a bit emotionally battle at the moment- everyone wants your attention. A little effort at the end of the month will give you some peace, but not for long – there are temptations you won't be able to resist. A best mate will give you a great surprise.

Leo - Your career has some serious problems but you will have great opportunities. A special mate has other ideas and the problem is that you're so loyal that you hate letting anyone down. And just to complicate everything, there could be some kind of problems that will leave you with some hard choices that could drastically alter the direction of your life. Luckily you know you have to choose the right path, that means leading, not following.

Virgo - You will not only meet a gorgeous man somewhere, all foreign and exotic, but he'll bring you lucky, too. The end of month could bring surprises, and you will be brought back to earth with a career offer you can't refuse. Be warned: It might involve a major change – like a house move. Go for it, you won't regret it!

Libra - Don't muck about finalise every detail of those plans for that trip of a lifetime now, or you won't be

going anywhere. You're really on a roll at the moment so make the most of your opportunities. Ok, there are two surprises coming up and you need to make your mind up soon. You have a nice phase of gratuitous. The question is this: Do you think you can control yourself long enough to get a few practical chores finished? Just make sure you work out your finances carefully.

Scorpio - If you are feeling passionate and you can't get some "quality time" to yourselves, you will stand a better chance of making things work. Be honest and don't lose time. Or maybe you will have to choose another ideal person to you. Speak of decisions. This is a great moment in your life.

Sagittarius - Slow down! That's the only real message for you. It's great to work hard, but you're really in danger. You need to relax. Try not to worry about a recent health problem, in fact, you'll feel a lot better if you take a breather and listen to the advice of some close relatives. You can have a surprise in a special celebration.

Capricorn - You're becoming an expert at juggling work and play. And for once, you're enjoying yourself without feeling guilty. You'd never lose all sense of direction. Romance is in the air and you won't need much to get you going if you feel like starting a family. But before you get too broody, be really sure it's what you want. Keep an eye on your money.

Aquarius - You will be invited to all sorts of celebrations- some of them could be family ones that unfortunately might not end up as friendly as they began. A new bloke on the scene could shake up your emotions. Sadly, there are plenty of domestic chores to do, so you'll be spending a lot of time doing the pots.

Pisces - You don't know whether you're coming or going. Ok, so everything has to be done well. A relative you haven't seen or heard from for ages might appear unexpectedly. There should be a brilliant new career opportunity opening up, but you will need to keep your wits about you to make it work.

A) Questions:

- 1) Do you believe in horoscopes?
- 2) Are you about to do a different thing?
- 3) Do you know all your relatives?
- 4) Do you think it's important to be alone sometimes?
- 5) Are you always sure about everything you want to do?
- 6) Do you intend to read horoscopes every day?
- 7) Do you think it's possible the horoscopes are right?
- 8) Did you ever lose something very special to you?
- 9) Are you enjoying your English classes?
- 10) Would you prefer to spend your vacation on a beach or in a forest?
- 11) Do you think everyone should help people?
- 12) Tell me something you already did to help someone.
- 13) Where would you like to study in the United States?
- 14) Do you have any friend studying in another country?
- 15) Do you like surprise parties? Did anyone ever give you a surprise party?
- 16) Where do you keep your money?
- 17) Did you ever paint a house alone?
- 18) Where do you think you are going to be at this time next year?
- 19) What kind of problems do you think people have nowadays?
- 20) How many children do you have?
- 21) Do you like children?
- 22) Did anyone ever pay you in money that was false?
- 23) Did you ever travel by plane? From where to where?
- 24) How do you get along with your boss?
- 25) Do you get along with your parents? Relatives?
- 26) Did you ever plant a tree?
- 27) Are you a happy person? Why?
- 28) What could make you the happiest person in the world?
- 29) Do you know many people that are smart?
- 30) Do you get along with your neighbours?
- 31) Would you like to have a fireplace at home?
- 32) Do you like to live in Brazil?
- 33) Do you think Brazilians read a lot?
- 34) What do you think should change in Brazil?
- 35) Do you think you can do anything to make this country better? What would you do?
- 36) Do you believe you are not different from a king? Why?
- 37) Do you think it is more important to have money or wisdom?
- 38) Do you think that newspapers always publish true stories?
- 39) Did you ever win any money in the lottery?
- 40) Do you have a vegetable garden at home?
- 41) Do you know many cute girls/boys?
- 42) What would you do if you won in the lottery?
- 43) How many times did you fall in love?
- 44) Did you ever travel by ship? Would you like?
- 45) Would you like to travel around the world?
- 46) Do you like garlic/onion?
- 47) Would you like to live in a valley?
- 48) Do you sometimes lend money to your friends?
- 49) And do you sometimes borrow money?
- 50) What do you think about marriage?

B) Composition: "Something I intend to buy".

C) Complete each sentence by using an adjective from the list on the left and a preposition from the list on the right.

Absent- opposed- suitable
 at - for
 Better - satisfied - suspicious
 from - of
 Guilty - short - terrified
 on - to
 Keen -similar- terrible
 with
 Late -sorry - tired

1. Because of the flu epidemic many staff were..... work.
2. They were strangers so they kept following us around and watching what were doing.
3. I feel really her because she has to do all the work while the others go out and enjoy themselves.
4. They won't be just a small party! They'll want to invite every single one of their friends.
5. I must hurry or I'll be work.
6. She's never been very going to meetings so I wouldn't be surprised if she doesn't turn up.
7. The jury found him robbing the bank.
8. We're totally the road-widening scheme and will fight it all the way.
9. She's much..... driving than he is.
10. I'm a bit money at the moment so could you pay?
11. She's not really this job. We wanted someone older.
12. This incident is very what happened yesterday except that it was later on in the day.
13. She wouldn't tell her father because she was..... what he might do if he lost his temper.
14. I can recognise faces but I'm..... remembering names!
15. He got hearing the same old excuses, day after day.

Unit 13**Idiomatic Expressions:**

To be sure – estar certo

to go on - continuar

To be surprised – ficar surpreso

to keep an eye on – ficar de olho

To deal with – lidar com, tratar com

to live on – continuar vivo na memória

To fill out – completar

to make friends – fazer amigos

After all – afinal de contas

to take a nap – tirar uma soneca

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) Last year my boyfriend and I went to stay with his parents in their home abroad.

2) What's the difference between a man and a battery? A battery has a positive side.

3) If you have done something stupid and you're still dying inside, look on the bright side- it gives the rest of us a laugh!

4) Her husband deserves more than this. He deserves more than her.

5) If something is still bothering you after a couple of months, tell your friend, she'll understand.

6) Make sure you are introduced to your new colleagues. If your new boss doesn't offer, than ask him.

7) There's nothing like a smile to give a good impression.

8) The more confident and positive you appear, the better impression you'll make.

9) There are a lot more opportunities for writers these days.

10) He will need to decide what's more important – winning the argument or saving the relationship.

11) She needs to tell them she feel bad about the row, that she would like to fix it and ask how she can do that.

12) My boss is really stingy. He was very angry when he knew he had to pay a fine.

13) Her boss gave me a pay rise. Then a couple of weeks later he cut her hours so now she is actually earning less than she was before the rise.

14) My mum needs a small varicose vein treatment that costs between three and four thousand dollars.

15) She is getting married this summer but she has been arguing with her fiancé about wedding gifts. Her fiancé says they're mercenary and instead, he wants to ask people to donate to charity. Giving to charity instead of giving wedding presents is very popular nowadays.

16) If your partner still hates the idea of a wedding list, you could ask people to buy you their choice of present and run the risk of getting four toasters.

17) They are thinking of changing their mortgage, so they want to ask for details on flexible loans.

18) I hate carrying a handbag, but I like to keep some make-up with me all the time.

19) When I wake up in the mornings I have deep wrinkles on my forehead, because I frown in my sleep.

20) Mary is two years older than him so everybody were against them being together. People called their home and left abusive messages.

21) I was 14 when I decided to be a nun and it took me ten years to realise it wasn't the life for me.

22) He was working at a homeless shelter when he met Mike.

23) You never really know a person until you live with them day in day out.

24) A few years ago, she went to Spain with a couple of friends and it was a total disaster.

25) We spent the rest of the trip ignoring each other on the beach or arguing in the room.

B) Translate into English:

1) As pessoas trabalham difícil o ano inteiro, tem duas semanas para umas férias decentes e esperam que ela seja absolutamente perfeita.

2) Eu estava dividindo um apartamento com Keith então nós decidimos ir em férias juntas.

3) Isso nos fez perceber que nós não tínhamos muito em comum.

4) Meu amigo acha que você vai no teatro semana que vem. É verdade?

5) Eu preciso trabalhar mais ao invés de descansar.

6) Ela gostaria de fazer um empréstimo para pagar a hipoteca.

7) Em Londres tem alguns sem teto pedindo dinheiro. Eles são muito jovens.

8) Eu adoro fazer amigos, especialmente se eles são gentis.

9) Vamos continuar, aliás, precisamos terminar tudo até as 6 da tarde.

10) Eu fiquei muito surpresa quando descobri que Matheu viajou para Londres, afinal de contas, ele nunca gostou da Europa.

11) Todos dizem que Elvis Presley continua vivo na memória.

- 12) Eu estou certa que poderemos ir para a praia no próximo fim-de-semana, afinal de contas meu marido estará de férias.
- 13) Por favor fique de olho nas crianças para mim enquanto eu vou ao mercado.
- 14) Eu realmente não sei como tratar com esse tipo de coisa, afinal de contas eu nunca gostei de medicina.
- 15) Completem com todas as palavras que estão dentro(no) quadrado.
- 16) Ela está certa que ele a ama. Coitada, ela não sabe que ele tem outra garota.
- 17) Ele precisa continuar praticando até que seu inglês esteja realmente bom, assim poderá viajar para os E.U.A sem qualquer tipo de problema.
- 18) Eu só viajarei para a Itália caso meu marido saiba lidar com minha ausência.
- 19) Nós realmente precisamos de dois cobertores pois está muito frio.
- 20) Agora eu estou feliz porque comprei meu próprio carro.
- 21) Você pode me emprestar algum dinheiro para comprar uma passagem?
- 22) Quero tirar uma soneca agora, porque não dormi bem noite passada.
- 23) Ele fez algo para mostrar que ele estava grato.
- 24) Eu não sei como completar esse exercício. Eu estou certo que minha nota não será boa.
- 25) Você pode ficar de olho no cachorro, pois ele comeu todos os legumes da horta.

Unit 14

Cinderella

Once, Cinderella and her father, the Baron, had lived alone, after the death of her mother when she was a baby. She loved him dearly.

She always remembers those happy days before her father married a widow with two daughters of her own.

The widow's daughters were so ugly and so cruel, they quickly became known as the Ugly Sisters. Soon, the Baron's daughter was made to do all the housework. She was dressed in rags, and because she spent so much time in the kitchen among the cinders, they called her "Cinderella".

Then, one morning, Cinderella heard a loud knock at the door. It was a message from the royal palace, sent to all the houses in the kingdom. "Invitations to a Grand Ball in honour of the Prince Charming" squealed the Ugly Sisters.

Cinderella's heart began to beat. She ran up the cellar steps almost bumping into the Baron. "Father"- she said - "The invitations that have come for the Grand Ball. I can go, can't I?" But before the Baron could answer, Cinderella's step-mother shouted out: "You? Go to the ball dressed in your rags? Talk sense, Cinderella! You're only fit to stay at home!"

Cinderella knew the Baron was too afraid of his wife to say anything. The Ugly Sisters were delighted, glad of an excuse to make Cinderella work harder than ever. "Alter my dress!" "Brush my hair!" "Shine my shoes!" "Iron my gloves!"

By the evening of the Ball, Cinderella was very unhappy, alone in the kitchen. Then, she heard a soft voice: "Do not cry, Cinderella, I am here to help you".

"Who are you?"-she asked surprised. "I'm your Fairy Godmother and I'm sure you're going to the Ball.

Before Cinderella could answer, her Fairy Godmother gave a tap with her wand and in an instant, her rags became the most beautiful ball gown she could ever have imagined! Then the Fairy Godmother turned a fat pumpkin that was on the floor into a crystal coach. Four mice became white ponies, and two rats were changed into footmen.

"Thank you, Fairy Godmother"cried Cinderella. "Just remember my magic can only last until midnight"-her Godmother smiled.

When Cinderella arrived at the Palace everyone wanted to know who the beautiful young girl was, including Prince Charming. The Ugly Sisters had no idea that the beautiful girl was Cinderella.

On the first stroke of midnight, Cinderella remembered what her Fairy Godmother had said. She stopped dancing with the Prince and turned to run down the stairs. Prince Charming was surprised and Knew he had to see the beautiful girl again. And the only clue she left was a tiny glass slipper.

There was great excitement next day. A royal procession came around all the streets, with a page carrying the glass slipper on a red cushion.

"Whoever this slipper fits"- said the Royal Herald - "shall marry Prince Charming!"

The Ugly Sisters tried but the slipper was too small for either of them.

"But this is the last house!"- said the Herald. - "Is there nobody else?"

"Only my daughter"- said the Baron quickly- "I'll call her".

And even before he put the sipper on Cinderella's tiny foot, the Prince knew she was the firl he loved.

Soon, Cinderella and the Prince celebrated their marriage. And somewhere, Cinderella knew, her Fairy Godmother was there, smiling.

A) Questions:

- 1) Do you believe in Fairy Tales?
- 2) Do you believe in heaven?
- 3) What perfume do you like best?
- 4) What do you like to make by yourself?
- 5) Do you like housework?
- 6) What kind of housework do you prefer?
- 7) What did you learn with this lesson?
- 8) Do you think that insulting someone is a good idea to get something? Why?
- 9) Do you think coffee smells good?
- 10) Could you tell how you imagine that heaven is?
- 11) Do you believe in religion?
- 12) Do you believe in Ets?
- 13) Do you think it is easy to forgive people?
- 14) If you were Cinderella would you forgive the Ugly Sisters? Why?
- 15) Are you usually grateful when you get some advice?
- 16) Do you think it's the parent's fault if their children are bad and naughty?
- 17) Tell me a dream you already had.
- 18) Tell me something dangerous that already happened to you.

- 19) Tell me the things you like and things you don't like about learning another language.
- 20) Do you think beauty is important or not?
- 21) Do you have a step mother/step father?
- 22) Do you think step mothers are always bad?
- 23) What are you thinking about right now?
- 24) Are you always in a hurry?
- 25) Is there something or someone you miss a lot?
- 26) When and where was the last time you went to a ball?
- 27) When and where was the last time you went swimming?
- 28) Did you ever stay in a very expensive hotel?
- 29) What's the difference between a snack bar and a restaurant?
- 30) What would you like to have for dinner tonight?
- 31) What foods do you dislike most?
- 32) What have you eaten today?
- 33) Do you like onions and garlic?
- 34) Do you prefer your meat with or without gravy?
- 35) How do you prefer your steak cooked: well done, medium or rare?
- 36) How much do you usually tip a waiter or a doorman?
- 37) Which do you prefer to eat: beets, eggplant or carrots?
- 38) What was the weather like yesterday?
- 39) Did you ever see a blizzard?
- 40) What country have frequent earthquake?
- 41) How long have you been sitting down during the day?
- 42) Do you usually give away the clothes you don't wear anymore?
- 43) Are your children allergic?
- 44) How much does it cost to go from here to Porto Alegre by plane?
- 45) Where did you go on your last trip?
- 46) What would you like to do this weekend?
- 47) If you were to England, what would you like to see there?
- 48) Which countries border Brazil?
- 49) Did you ever climb over a fence?
- 50) How do you spend your money?

B) Make a play with the text above.

Unit 15

REVIEW: Modal Verb – Would

What would you like to eat? I'd like a hamburger.

What kind of dressing would you like? I'd like Italian, please.

Would you like to work as an actor? No, I wouldn't.

I wouldn't like to play volleyball, I would like to play soccer.

She would like to be a doctor but he would like to be a lawyer.

So, too, neither, either

I like Japanese food a lot. So do I. / I do, too.

I am crazy about cars. So am I. / I am too.

I don't like greasy food. Neither do I. / I don't either.

I'm not in the mood for Japanese food. Neither am I. / I'm not either.

I can't stand bad people. Neither can I. / I can't either.

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) I'm not crazy about French food. Neither am I.

2) I'm in the mood for something sweet. So am I.

3) I would like to travel to Italy next month. So would I.

4) He would prefer to meet us downtown, But we would prefer to meet him at school.

5) I would like to have a big house with three living rooms, two kitchens, three bathrooms, five bedrooms and so on.

6) He would like to live on a farm, however I would like to live in a big city.

7) William lost his pen. So did I.

8) What would you like to eat? I'd like a hamburger and a small salad. So would he.

9) Would you like rice or potatoes? Potatoes, please.

10) What kind of dressing would you like? I'd like Italian, please.

11) Would you like anything else? Yes, please. I'd like some water.

12) We need to transmit much love to the children.

13) We are almost reaching New York.

14) He would like to reach the top of the mountain.

15) Hurry up! He is reaching us!

16) They long to be together. Carl spent one year in the United States and arrives tomorrow.

17) I wish to fly with my thoughts. I would go to so many places.

18) I loved my trip through the Greek seas. The beaches are amazing.

19) I am sure all my dreams would come true if you would come to visit me.

20) The rain stopped suddenly , so They went to their grandmother's house.

21) I hear Australia has some of the most famous beaches in the world. I would like to go there next Summer.

22) They are laughing at what you said.

23) The leaves are beginning to fall from the trees.

24) He is looking for the book which he lost. Would you like to help him to find it?

25) She would like to be very rich , then she could spend a lot of money on clothes.

6) Eles gostariam de partir para o México logo.

7) Eu gostaria de ir para o cinema com você. Você gostaria de ir comigo?

8) Eu adoraria trabalhar no hospital como enfermeira. Eu adoro ajudar as pessoas.

9) Eles gostariam de fazer uma viagem ao redor do mundo. Nós também.

10) Eu comprei dois carros novos. Ela também.

11) Eu não sou uma pessoa paciente. Nem eu.

12) Eu estou me sentindo tão mal, eu posso chorar no seu ombro?

13) Você gostaria de ser minha namorada? Sim, é claro.

14) Eu tenho uma terrível dor de cabeça. Eu também.

15) Eu não tenho mais esperança. Nem eu.

16) Você gostaria de experimentar um pedaço de bolo? Eu adoraria.

B) Translate into English:

1) Você gostaria de ter muitos filhos? Não, só seis.

2) Eu gosto muito de viajar no inverno. Eu também.

3) Eu não gostaria de ser Presidente do Brasil. Nem eu.

4) Ele não gostaria de sair com ela. Ele prefere as garotas morenas.

5) Você gostaria de algo para comer? Sim, por favor. Eu gostaria de arroz, batatas, carne e salada.

17) Eu gostaria de um suco de maçã, por favor.

18) Eu desejo-lhe um feliz Natal. Eu também.

19) Por favor, não me faça rir.

20) Eu gostaria de construir uma casa branca linda na praia. Eu também.

21) Você gostaria de trabalhar em um escritório?
Não, eu não gostaria.

22) Não há nenhum lápis na gaveta.

23) Eu gostaria de ver esses campos no inverno.

24) Eu gostaria de publicar um livro algum dia.

25) Não se preocupe, seja feliz.

Unit 16

I'm glad I'll never have kids

Did you ever, as a child, wonder where you'd be and what you'd be doing in the year 2000? For me, the thought of being 33 was inconceivable – it seemed so old. Once I became used to the idea, though, I added a career, husband and kids to the picture and it looked much more exciting. Now I've reached that grand old age, my picture isn't quite complete – yes, I have the career and husband, but somewhere along the line, I forgot to do the babies thing. And I know I'm not alone – it seems that more and more of us are delaying having children, or even deciding not to have any at all. I saw an interview on tv about three women who spoke openly about the reasons they've decided never to have children. They prove that, in our baby-obsessed world, there is life beyond nappies and face paint.

A) Questions:

- 1) Are you for or against the idea about having children? Why?
- 2) Do you think children are important for the marriage life? Why?
- 3) Do you know someone who decide not have children? Who?
- 4) Would you like to publish something? What?
- 5) Would you give up your family, friends and way of life for love?
- 6) Do you smoke?
- 7) How do you feel when people smoke around you?
- 8) Do you think cigarette is dangerous for the baby's healthy?
- 9) Are you for or against smoking in public places?
- 10) Are you good at telling jokes?
- 11) What would you like to do at this moment?
- 12) Do you usually laugh a lot?
- 13) Do you feel like smoking when you get together with your friends?
- 14) What do you wish at this Christmas?
- 15) Do you have ashtrays at home?
- 16) How was your last Christmas?
- 17) Do you think there's going to be a war in few years?
- 18) Tell me two kinds of food you would like to eat now.
- 19) Tell me two kinds of food you can't stand.
- 20) Tell me two kinds of fruit you are in the mood for.
- 21) Do you have friends that cry on your shoulder?
- 22) Do you usually have headaches?
- 23) Do you think there is hope for the world?
- 24) Did you ever ask someone to marry you?
- 25) Do you usually worry a lot about things?
- 26) What is your favorite type of restaurant?
- 27) How often do you eat out for dinner?
- 28) Tell me someone is very special for you.
- 29) Did you ever use braces?
- 30) Do you sometimes have a stomachache?
- 31) Do you think men shouldn't cry? Why?
- 32) Do you know how to sew?
- 33) Do you like to sing in the bathroom?
- 34) What do you think about being a doctor?
- 35) Is there a dream you would like to come true?
- 36) Do you talk to your plants and animals?
- 37) Are you afraid of death? Why?
- 38) Did you ever travel by ship?
- 39) What do you think it's more difficult: to forgive or to forget?
- 40) What do you think about yourself?
- 41) Would you like to marry an actress/actor? Why?
- 42) Is there a place you would like to live?
- 43) Are you used to borrowing money from the people?
- 44) Do you always lend money to people?
- 45) How can we keep thieves out of our houses?
- 46) What would you do if you were in a noisy hotel?
- 47) What would you do if you woke up and everybody in the world would be sleeping?
- 48) How long would you be able to stay in a swimming pool?
- 49) Do you like air-conditioning?
- 50) If you had a lot of money to build a hotel, where would you build it?

B) Write a composition explaining how you could economize or make more money.

C) Make up questions which could be answered by the list of words or expressions:

Eg: Is he going on with the business? Absolutely!

1)

.....
Certainly!

2)

.....
Naturally!

3)

.....
Obviously!

4)

.....
Surely!

5)

.....
Very well!

Unit 17

Comparisons with adjectives

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Large	larger	the largest
Long	longer	the longest
Dry	drier	the driest
Big	bigger	the biggest
Beautiful	more beautiful	the most beautiful
Good	better	the best
Bad	worse	the worst

Which country is larger: Canada or Japan? Canada is larger than Japan.

Which country is the largest: Russia, E.U or Japan? Russia is the largest country of the three.

What is the most beautiful country in the world? I think Brazil is the most beautiful.

7) How deep is the Grand Canyon? It's about 1.900 meters deep.

8) I can't stand away from you. That's why I need to see you again. I need to plot something.

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) Which country is smaller: Monaco or Vatican City? I think the smaller is Vatican City.

9) I used to smoke a lot.

2) Which country is the most popular with tourists: Spain, France or Italy? France is the most popular I think.

10) I never made so many mistakes in spelling.

11) He has behaved in the most extraordinary way.

3) What is the deepest Ocean in the world? I think it's Atlantic Ocean.

12) It is up to you to decide this for yourself.

13) I have to help as much as I can.

4) I think the most beautiful place in my country is a town called Morretes.

14) It is a pity she can't speak English, the trip would be easier for her.

5) The Sahara is the largest desert in the world.

15) It is a shame that you can't come with us to the park. The sky is pretty blue this kind of the year.

6) How big is Singapore? It's about 620 square kilometers.

16) How cold is Seoul in the winter?

17) American family uses as much water as a person drinks in three years.

18) The biggest use of home energy is for heating.

19) I'm not going to be in class tomorrow. I need to travel to my uncle's house in Mato Grosso.

20) Would you please ask her to call me at Bank. I really need to talk to him before noon.

21) Would you ask him to pick me up at 4:30? Absolutely.

22) Hello, Brad. I'm glad you feel better. What can I do for you?

23) The work is fine. And my salary is much better than before.

24) They say this teacher is better than that one.

25) This little cat is prettier than that cat.

B) Translate into English:

1) Qual é a montanha mais alta: Mount Mckinley, Everest ou Fujiyama?

2) O rio Caspian é mais largo que Rio Nilo.

3) França é o país mais interessante para visitar.

4) Ele é o homem mais lindo no mundo para mim.

5) Você não gostaria de descansar um pouco?

6) Você gostaria de gerenciar um banco?

7) Você pode carregar a mala mais leve.

8) Você tem troco para dez dólares?

9) Ele disse que gostaria de trabalhar de madrugada.

10) Karen é mais bonita que Mary. Mas Lee é a mais bonita de todas.

11) Eu não usaria esta pomada. Seu cheiro é horrível.

12) Esta foi a estória mais louca que eu já ouvi.

- 13) Fique quieto! Não diga nada! Eu sei que você tramou tudo contra mim.
- 14) Você poderia me apanhar em frente ao aeroporto às 10:20?
- 15) Por que você sempre mente para mim?
- 16) Ela não se recuperou ainda? Nem ele. Ele está com uma forte febre.
- 17) Por que você não guarda seus pertences pessoais no meu quarto? Eles estarão seguros lá.
- 18) Eles descobriram seu tipo sanguíneo?
- 19) Eu pretendo viajar neste feriado. Você gostaria de ir comigo?
- 20) Ele não sabe como falar espanhol, mas ele já está aprendendo.
- 21) Eu adoraria aprender algo novo.
- 22) Por que ela estava chorando? Ela gostaria de visitar seus pais, porém ela precisa ficar trabalhando.
- 23) Eu sei como você realmente gosta de seu trabalho. Acho que você provavelmente faria isto para o resto de sua vida.
- 24) Eu pensei que eu mudaria de idéia quando eu alcançasse os 30.
- 25) Depois de um ano eu estava convencida que algo estava errado.

Unit 18

How much fat do you eat?

Our influence on our weight is how much fat we eat. Antony Haynes, director of The Nutrition Clinic in London and lecturer at the Institute for Optimum Nutrition, has devised the following quiz to help you assess the quantity- and quality- of fat in your diet. "Not all fat is equal", he points out. "Good" fats, from nuts, seeds and fish, for example, help you metabolise "bad", saturated fats, which should be avoided where possible.

Scoring System:

4 = every day/ very often

3 = every other day

2 = once or twice a week

1 = rarely

0 = never/ not applicable

Using the scoring system above, choose a score of between 0 and 4 for each of the questions related to "bad" fats, below:

- I snack on chocolate/ biscuits/crips/peanuts.
- I eat my vegetables with butter.
- When I eat a baked potato, I add butter or mayonnaise.
- I eat chips.
- If I go to a fast-food restaurant, I choose a meat fish.
- I eat sausages, bacon, ham and steak.
- I eat cheese (made with cow's milk).
- I stir-fry with butter or sunflower oil.
- I eat ice cream.
- I have creamy sauces on my pasta.
- I eat chicken legs rather than breast fillets, including the skin.
- I eat frozen, pre-prepared meals containing hydrogenated vegetable fats.
- I eat croissants.
- I eat pastry.
- I eat full-fat yoghurts.
- I eat pizza.
- I spread butter or margarine on my bread / toast.
- I eat food cooked in sauces (for example, casseroles and stews).
- I eat desserts.
- I eat at Indian restaurants.

Overall "Bad" fat Score

Now assess which of the following "good" fat habits apply to you and deduct three points for each one from your overall "bad" fat score:

- I use "cold-pressed" olive oil daily (cold pressing is a way of extracting the oil from olives without harming the fat. If an oil is cold-pressed, it will say so on the label).
- I only ever use cold-pressed oils and store them in the fridge (essential fats react badly to light, heat and oxygen).
- I regularly eat fatty fish such as mackerel, salmon and herrings.
- I take a fish oil supplement of at least 500mg daily.
- I only ever fry with olive oil.
- I always avoid deep-fried food.

Total score:

What your score means:

21 or below = very low fat intake

21 to 35 = low / average

36 to 50 = above average

51 to 65 = high

66 or above = very high

Very low: If your score is composed of "bad" fats, then you probably aren't getting the essential fats your body needs. Eat more fish, nuts, seeds and green vegetables every day. Eat mainly fresh food and ensure that you are eating some high-protein foods such as white fish as well as carbohydrates. If your score was reduced by some "good" fats, aim to eat more of these.

Low / Average: Your diet may be low in fat overall, but if it's made up mostly of "bad" fats you should consume more essential fats (oily fish, nuts, seeds or cold-pressed oils). Increase these while decreasing the unwanted fats. Replace meals that contain saturated fats with those that contain essential fats; for example, eat fish instead of roast chicken, and grill or steam vegetables and fish rather than fry them. However, if you've deducted points through eating "good" fats, then you are probably close to the ideal balance of fats. Keep an eye on your fat intake and eat "good" fats every day. Aim to reduce unwanted fats by two meals/snacks per week until your total score on the "bad" fat examples reaches 20 or less.

Above average: You need to reduce the level of saturated fat in your diet. Do this over the next month, then re-test yourself using this guide. Where you are scoring 3 or 4 in the "bad" list, aim for 2 or 3 instead. Eat more white meats or fish, and use olive oil for cooking and salad dressings. Consume full-fat dairy products once a day at most, and eat nuts, seeds and green vegetables, which are low in "bad" fats and high in calcium. Use low-fat dairy products where possible. Try tomato-based sauces instead of creamy ones. Also, up your intake of essential fats by eating fish, walnuts, pumpkin seeds and cold-pressed oils. You should find that your score moves in to the low/average bracket within a month.

High: You need to reduce your fat intake at once and start to make radical changes to your eating habits. Find your top 10 highest scores on the "bad" fat list and aim to lower them to 2 over the next two weeks by replacing convenience foods and snacks with lower-fat, healthier alternatives. Eat small, regular meals and use low-fat dairy products. Ideally, eat dairy products only once a day. Substitute white meat and fish for red meat.

Very high: Consuming so many "bad" fats is damaging to your health. Ideally, seek expert advice from your GP or a nutritionist, who will be able to provide you with a suitable diet plan and give you the support you need to change your habits. Eat wholegrains rather than refined grains- that means choosing wholemeal pasta and bread rather than the highly processed white versions – and avoid sugar, sweets and chocolate. Snack on fresh fruit. Substitute white meals for red meats and avoid fried foods.

A) Questions:

- 1) Do you think you weigh too much or too little?
- 2) Would you like to gain weight?
- 3) Would you like to lose weight?
- 4) If I said "Why are you looking at me like that", What would you say?
- 5) If I said "I'm fed up with you", What would you say?
- 6) If I said "There's a monster under your bed", What would you say?
- 7) Do you sometimes ring up your friends very late at night?
- 8) Would you get surprised at knowing how women are on a diet?
- 9) Are you enjoying this new Intermediate Book?

- 10) If you saw your best friend's boyfriend kissing another girl, would you tell her/him everything?
- 11) What kind of people wouldn't you invite to travel with you?
- 12) How much money would be necessary for you to spend 10 days in Rio?
- 13) "No place is better than our home, sweet home." Do you agree with that?
- 14) What is the best means of transportation for you?
- 15) What are the three most interesting places in your country?
- 16) What's the best time of year to visit them?
- 17) What are the most famous tourist attractions in your city?
- 18) Which is the tallest building in your city?
- 19) Which is the oldest building in your city?
- 20) What's the best thing about being married?
- 21) What's the longest distance you've ever traveled by car in one day?
- 22) What's the longest time you've ever stayed in a hotel?
- 23) Can you quench your thirst better with water or soft drinks?
- 24) Do you prefer to go out or eat in?
- 25) Do you like hot dogs? And what about pizza?
- 26) If you were going to the beach for two weeks, what clothes would you take?
- 27) Do you prefer to travel early in the morning or at night? Why?
- 28) What do you feel like doing now?
- 29) Do you normally buy things for cash or on credit?
- 30) Would you like to exchange your house for an apartment?
- 31) Would you like to be a store clerk? Why?
- 32) What is the next thing you would like to buy?
- 33) Would you like to buy a brand-new car? Which one?
- 34) Why do you think children and teenagers run away from home?
- 35) Do you like to walk along with your husband/ wife?
- 36) Do you have a car insurance?
- 37) If it was necessary where would you hide your money?
- 38) What was your grade on the last English class?
- 39) How do you behave at a party?
- 40) Someone thinks it may rain today but I don't. What do you think?
- 41) How can you improve your studying habits?

- 42) Do you always remember where you put things?
- 43) What have you ever hidden and then forgotten where you hid it?
- 44) Who in your family likes to eat and watch tv when studying?
- 45) With whom do you have confidential conversations?
- 46) Who in your family likes to talk the most on the telephone?
- 47) How often do you wash your car?
- 48) Do you know a special diet? Which one?
- 49) Do you usually polish your shoes?
- 50) How often are you in a bad mood?

B) Suppose you were applying for a job, list your work experience.

Unit 19**Present Perfect tense**

(We also use the present perfect tense to describe an action that began in the past and has continued up to the present).

He has worked here for two years.

Has he worked here for two years?

He hasn't worked here for two years.

I have lost weight, and he has grown a mustache.

She has been my teacher for many years.

I haven't seen your book.

12) They have argued about that for more than a hour.

13) Research proves that men who do more housework have better sex lives and happier marriages.

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) I haven't seen this film.

2) She hasn't studied enough.

3) Have you already paid your debt?

4) What have you learned so far?

5) We have invited everyone.

6) I have changed my hairstyle, and I moved to my own apartment.

7) He has worked in that firm for many years.

8) They have talked for more than one hour.

9) They have traveled all over Europe.

10) They have looked everywhere for the thief.

11) He has done very little work recently.

14) Now you can look younger and feel younger.

15) Has John found his pen?

16) I have not smoked a cigarette for two years.

17) I have not eaten anything for two days.

18) Have you paid that bill yet? No, I haven't.

19) Have you bought the tickets for the game yet?
Yes, I've already bought them.

20) I've never been so happy in my life.

21) She has never wanted to have children, valuing her independence that she gains from her writing.

22) We haven't used the telephone for weeks.

23) There is something wonderful about being in your forties without children. I go out dancing and travel as much as I like. I can live like a teenager.

24) We're lucky in that we haven't experienced much negativity.

25) My younger sister hasn't been able to be pregnant and reached the conclusion that perhaps it's not so important.

10) Eles tem estado casados há um longo tempo.

11) Ela tem estado no hospital desde a última semana?

12) O cachorro não tem estado em casa desde hoje de manhã.

13) Eles tem sido amigos por anos.

14) Nós não temos estado juntos por anos.

15) Ele tem feito aquele engano várias vezes.

16) Nós temos aprendido muitas palavras neste curso.

17) Nós estamos felizes com nosso estilo de vida e existem muitas coisas que nós queremos fazer, como viajar, por exemplo.

18) De repente, tudo parece tão claro. Eu tenho acreditado nela desde que a conheci e agora descobri toda a verdade.

19) Ela tem estado doente desde quarta-feira.

20) Eu tenho que confessar que eu nunca tenho feito nenhum exercício.

21) Eu diria que eu como mais hoje em dia que cinco anos atrás.

B) Translate into English:

1) Ele tem dormido por mais de dez horas.

2) Tem chovido o dia todo.

3) Ele tem estudado inglês por muitos anos.

4) Nós temos lido este livro muitas vezes

5) Aquele professor tem ensinado português por muitos anos.

6) Eles tem vivido no México desde 1995.

7) Johnny tem trabalhado muito recentemente.

8) Ela tem trabalhado muito ultimamente?

9) Eles não tem estado ausente das aulas ultimamente.

22) Eu tenho gastado muitos anos pensando em você.

23) Fiona e Luke tem morado juntos desde 1990.

24) Ele não tem trabalhado muito naquele novo emprego.

25) Ele tem vivido com você? Não, ele tem vivido com sua tia por dois anos.

C) Talk about what you have learned from tv.

Unit 20

Questions and Answers

How Far Away is Lightning?

The distance between lightning and its observer can be calculated by the interval between seeing the flash and hearing the thunder. Because light travels faster than sound we see the lightning before we hear the clap of thunder. An interval of five seconds corresponds approximately to 1.6 kilometers (1 mile).

Why is the sea blue?

There are several factors that affect the colour of the sea. On a bright summer's day the sea usually appears blue because it reflects the colour of the sky. If the day is overcast, then the sea appears to be black or grey. If you are near the shore, the sea bed will also influence the colour you see. The amount of salt in the water is another influence – the saltier the water the more blue the sea.

How often do we breathe?

The rate at which a person breathes varies according to his or her age. A newborn baby breathes in and out about 65 times a minute. By the age of 15, the number of breaths per minute decreases to about 20. As a person gets older the rate decreases further. By the age of 40 he or she is breathing approximately 18 times a minute. These figures vary according to health, level of fitness and whether or not one is standing still or is active at the time.

A) Questions:

- 1) Did you know the light travels faster than sound?
- 2) Did you know the amount of salt in the water is another influence to the colour of the sea?
- 3) Did you know that a newborn baby breathes in and out about 65 times a minute?
- 4) Do you know exactly how many times you breath a minute?
- 5) Do you anything else about these topics above?
- 6) What is your blood type?
- 7) Did you ever have to have a blood transfusion?
- 8) Who do you think would be the perfect person to win the elections for President of Brazil? Why?
- 9) Have you watched tv in the past week?

- 10) Have you slept late yesterday?
- 11) Have you read a book last month?
- 12) Do you think Knowledge is important for people?
- 13) Are you sometimes worried about money?
- 14) Do you think to study at the University is important to get a good job?
- 15) Are you always in a hurry?
- 16) Do you know anybody who is always in a good mood? Who?
- 17) Is there any matter with your car?
- 18) Do you have any problem with your family?
- 19) Do you spend a long time looking yourself in the mirror?
- 20) Do you like to wear pajamas when the weather is cold?
- 21) How many times have you made up your bed this week?
- 22) What's your favorite color in cloth?
- 23) Do you get up in a bad mood or in a good one?
- 24) What's the last item of clothing you bought?
- 25) Who (or what) wakes you up in the morning?
- 26) How many towels do you have in your bathroom today?
- 27) Are you always in a bad mood?
- 28) What do you prefer: pork, fish or chicken?
- 29) Have you written a letter to a friend in the last six months?
- 30) Did you learn anything interesting this week?
- 31) Have you played sports or exercised in the last two weeks?
- 32) Have you been to a party in the last six months?
- 33) Have you worked or studied past midnight in the last month?
- 34) Have you used a cellular phone in the last week?
- 35) Have you took naps in the last two months?
- 36) What do you think is the most important thing about getting an important position?
- 37) What was the craziest story you ever heard?
- 38) Who is the most beautiful person you know?
- 39) Who is the most intelligent person you know?
- 40) What do you think men prefer: Intelligent women or beautiful women?
- 41) Did you ever have the impression that something good or bad was going to happen?
- 42) Are you for or against the adoption?
- 43) Would you adopt a child?

- 44) Do you know anybody who had adopted a child? Who?
- 45) If you adopted a child would you tell him or her the truth?
- 46) Are you for or against gambling?
- 47) Do you think politicians are usually plotting something?
- 48) Do you avoid people who are always sad?
- 49) Are you stingy?
- 50) Would you like to change your life to someone?
With whom?

B) Make up some sentences with:

- 1) to be willing to – estar dispuesto a
- 2) to come back – voltar
- 3) to pass away – falecer
- 4) to be used to – estar acostumado
- 5) to come true – tornar real

Unit 21

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

(It describes an action that began in the past and has continued up to the present. In many cases it can be used interchangeably with the Present Perfect Tense.).

They have lived here for five years.

They have been living here for five years.

I have been working.

They have been traveling all over Europe.

Have they been traveling all over Europe?

They haven't been traveling all over Europe.

Idiomatic Expressions:

To look forward (to)(+ing) – aguardar ansiosamente
to keep on mind – lembrar-se

To give up (+ing) – desistir

to be about to (do) – estar prestes a fazer

To figure out – resolver, descobrir

to take (something) for granted – tomar por certo

To pay cash – pagar à vista

to take a long time – demorar muito tempo

To look after – tomar conta

Be cool! - Fica frio!

To run out of – ficar sem, esgotar

To flush the toilet – dar descarga

A) Translate into Portuguese:

- 1) It takes me a long time to cook for many people.
That's why, I really don't like to.

- 2) My great-grandfather passed away when I was a baby. Then my mother had to find another person to look after me.

- 3) I don't feel at ease among this kind of people.

- 4) She couldn't figure out what he was about to do.

- 5) Be cool! I won't pay cash because I have a credit card and I don't have any money either.

- 6) I gave up doing all my Math exercises. It's too hard for me. I'm going to look forward to the teacher correcting them.

- 7) Are you willing to help them? No, because they didn't even ask me. They took it for granted that I would help them to pay all their debts.

- 8) I'm going to keep him on mind until he comes back from England.

- 9) Have you ever played tennis? No, never.

- 10) I've lost my pen. I can't find my pen now.

- 11) Are willing to answer some more questions?
No, I have to look after my niece now.

- 12) Don't forget to flush the toilet.

- 13) It was dark and there wasn't anybody around when we ran out of gas.

- 14) I take a long time to finish my homework, and my sister is not willing to help me.

15) She ran out of paper then she called me to take some to the office.

16) Mary is a remarkable person. Instead of she has been working all day long, she also looks after our baby at night.

17) He is looking forward working as a doctor. He loves to help people.

18) They have been driving the same car ever since I have known them.

19) The dog has been lying in that corner since this morning.

20) Has it been snowing steadily in Europe since last May. Yes, the temperature is about zero degrees.

21) Have you ever eaten caviar?

22) Has she enjoyed this course so far?

23) I've always loved Marilyn Monroe and I've styled myself on her.

24) It takes me ages to do my hair: about an hour.

25) My brother takes ages to come round, but I have showed him many photos taken with lots of other people dressed like me, to prove I am not the only one.

B) Translate into English:

1) Esta é a Quarta vez que ele não deu a descarga.

2) Ela estava prestes a fazer um bolo quando eu cheguei lá.

3) Eu tenho estado estudando o dia inteiro para o teste de inglês.

4) Eu gosto de pagar tudo à vista. Eu odeio ter contas para pagar todos os meses.

5) As vantagens de estudar inglês são muitas. Eu tomo isto por certo.

6) Fica frio! Eu sei que você tem estado aguardando isso ansiosamente, mas ela certamente irá ao encontro.

7) Eu demorei muito tempo para descobrir que ele era uma pessoa egoísta.

8) Ele desistiu de estudar e trabalhar novamente. Ele realmente não está disposto a fazer nada.

- 9) Ele tem estado ensinando por dez anos.
- 10) Eles tem estado morando no interior por doze anos. Eu estou prestes à morar lá também.
- 11) Ele tem sido o diretor da escola desde fevereiro.
- 12) Fique fria. Sim, mas eu tenho estado esperando por ele por duas horas.
- 13) Ele tem estado fazendo o mesmo tipo de trabalho por vários anos.
- 14) Nós não temos visto eles desde Março.
- 15) Eu estou prestes a parar de fumar. Eu não tenho fumado por dois dias.
- 16) O gato não tem comido nada desde semana passada. Ele tem apenas tomado conta de seu filhote.
- 17) Eu não tenho fumado desde o último verão.
- 18) Você tem estado pintando sua casa? Sim, eu não tenho estado trabalhando, por isso estou aproveitando meu tempo para fazer isso.
- 19) Você tem estado viajando bastante novamente?
- 20) Você não adivinharia com quem eu tenho falado recentemente.
- 21) Eu tenho estado na casa da Bruna de vez em quando.
- 22) Ele realmente gosta de seus carros e sempre tem trazido seus amigos para vê-los.
- 23) Nós temos dirigido todos os dias para a escola. Sexta passada nós ficamos sem gasolina no meio do caminho para a escola.
- 24) Eu me tornei uma atriz quando eu tinha 17. Naquela época eu desisti de ser uma advogada.
- 25) Você talvez não tenha encontrado eles ainda, mas eles existem.

C) Write in no more than 200 words, what your lifetime dream is and how \$ 50.000,00(fifty thousand dollars) would help you achieve it.

Unit 22**The ants**

One day the ants went to a picnic, even though they didn't have a proper invitation.

Quite by chance, the ant's little house was right next to the picnic basket.

The folks at the picnic dropped all sorts of delicious crumbs, tasty bits of cake and crumbly flakes of pastry.

Then, lucky for those little ants, someone dropped a whole chocolate biscuit right into their larder.

"don't worry", said a voice from above as the folks packed away their picnic. "It's only a chocolate biscuit!"

"It may be only a chocolate biscuit to them", chuckled a tiny ant, "but it's a whole winter's food for us ants!".

A) Questions:

- 1) Do you think ants work hard?
- 2) Did you ever spill coffee on your clothes?
- 3) If you had to choose of being an animal, which animal would you like to be?
- 4) Do you often complain?
- 5) What color of tiles do you have in your kitchen? And bathroom?
- 6) Did you ever break a bone and have to wear a cast?
- 7) Do you give up easily?
- 8) What do you usually do on Easter?
- 9) Do you like to try to figure out what people are thinking about you?
- 10) Did you ever run out of gas on the road?
- 11) Do you think it's necessary to have a will?
- 12) Do you think the animals can think like the men?
- 13) Do you know how many inhabitants does Brazil have?
- 14) Is there anything you hate to do?
- 15) Is there anybody you hate?
- 16) Do you always advise someone?
- 17) Do you think you're a lucky person?
- 18) Do you have a fireplace at home?
- 19) Do you think it's worthwhile to study English?
- 20) Do you prefer to eat potatoes fried, cooked or baked?
- 21) Who would you like to travel with?
- 22) What is something you would like to change in the world?
- 23) Have you ever called a radio talk program?

- 24) Which radio do you usually listen to?
- 25) Do you always prefer the quiet life?
- 26) How would you meet a challenge to prove just how confident you are?
- 27) Do you have the confidence to climb Kilimanjaro?
- 28) Would you have the confidence to become an aid worker in some of the most stricken parts of the world?
- 29) Do you have the confidence to retrain in a new career?
- 30) When you were a boy or a girl, did you see yourself becoming a famous person in the future?
- 31) Do you know someone who has the first name as a famous person? Who?
- 32) What would you like to do when you retire?
- 33) Have you ever felt homesick?
- 34) How do you feel when you go to the dentist?
- 35) Did you ever lose something valuable? How did you feel?
- 36) How long have you been married?
- 37) Who and which questions would you ask to a famous person?
- 38) What would you do instead of coming to class today?
- 39) Do you like soap operas?
- 40) Are many people bitten by snakes?
- 41) Were you ever bitten by a snake?
- 42) Which kinds of activities are important for you?
- 43) Do you remember something special about your childhood?
- 44) Do you agree that men are much better drivers than women?
- 45) Do you think people are usually old at 40?
- 46) Do you agree that smoking should be banned in all public places?
- 47) Do you think you can never trust a man with a beard?
- 48) Do you think people should live together before they get married? Why?
- 49) Is it really possible to judge people from their faces?
- 50) What do you think you will be doing in ten years?

B) Write a short description of a famous person without saying who it is. Read the description to the rest of the class and see if they can guess who it is.

Unit 23

Must and Have to:

(Express necessity or strong obligation)

You must go home.

You have to go home.

You must be tired.

Must you go now?

They mustn't do that again.

She has to work now.

Idiomatic Expressions:

To split up- romper, terminar relação

on duty- de serviço, de plantão

Used to- costumava

on purpose – de propósito

Whatever- seja o que for, o que quer que

on sale- em liquidação

Whenever- seja quando for

tear off- arrancar

Whoever- seja quem for, quem quer que for

I've just(+Past Participle)- eu acabo de

Wherever- seja onde for, onde for

I've already - eu já

If (he, she, I...)only knew...-se (ele, ela...) ao menos soubesse

I'd better- é melhor que eu

I've recently – eu recentemente

If you don't mind- se v. não se importa

A)translate into Portuguese:

1) I liked the idea of not wasting time in the morning. So I started to buy men's suits for myself.

2) You don't have to spend a fortune to look as gorgeous as,for example, Isabella Rossellini.

3) A sofa is a big investment so it's important to choose the right one for your lifestyle.

4) You don't need to have children to enjoy Disneyland but it helps. Then you at least have an excuse to act like a five-year-old.

5) Relax on a tropical beach, enjoy a safari and after two days you'll have forgotten the stresses of the grown-up world.

6) Apparently, it's one of the most surreal films ever made. I loved it.

7) Why have I never heard of this director before? Because it's his first film.

8) I had an international career which involved travelling and parties, but when I fell in love and started family I gave up doing that.

9) Our one-year-old daughter is a bit too Young to notice what happened to us.

10) They spend all their money on concerts – They've been to his tours in America and Europe and They only missed one, in 1985, When They were in hospital.

11) I've tried it but it doesn't work. Some people don't understand my obsession.

12) The past few months have been frantic, with work, home and hobbies demanding my full attention.

13) He has been trying not to act on impulse, although his relationship is doing fine.

14) She wants stability and, for the first time in ages – perhaps ever – she's prepared to do something about it.

15) He has never stopped working for decades.

16) At 56, she is still considered to be one of the most beautiful women in the world.

17) He has never hidden her relationships.

18) She was eighteen when she met her first love, although they split up three years later.

19) I've recently traveled to China. I had some problems to solve there.

20) Have you already done your exercises? Yes, I've already done them.

21) Why must you always do this?

22) Be careful not to damage the paint.

23) He tore five pages off my notebook.

24) Mustn't it be like this?

25) Why do you always pretend you're rich?

B) Translate into Portuguese.

1) Eles romperam mês passado, mas ela já está com outro namorado.

2) Eu devo levar este pacote para o escritório.

3) Nós devemos aprender no mínimo dez novas palavras todo dia.

4) Eles devem permanecer lá no mínimo duas horas.

5) Vocês não devem usar esse tipo de linguagem em suas cartas.

6) Ela deve vir nos visitar neste verão.

7) Nós temos que enviar algum dinheiro à ele.

8) Eles tem que acordar cedo amanhã pois precisam ir ao hospital.

9) Eu costumava ir todos os domingos à igreja quando eu era criança.

10) Seja quando for o evento eu irei estar presente.

11) Quem quer que tenha dito isso, eu irei processar.

12) Seja qual for o assunto, não tenho certeza se devo ir ao encontro.

13) Ela já fez o bolo de chocolate. Os convidados já devem estar chegando.

14) Desde que nós terminamos, eu estou fingindo que não tenho o visto.

C) Composition: "One hand washes the other".

15) Minha irmãzinha arrancou todas as páginas do meu livro, entretanto, eu sei que ela não fez isso de propósito.

16) Eu tenho estado recentemente de plantão no hospital.

17) Eu acabo de ver lindas roupas em liquidação naquela loja grande da esquina.

18) Ela não deve estar acostumada morar num bairro como esse.

19) Eu acabo de comprar uma linda casa na praia. Você tem que conhece-la!

20) Seja o que for, não me pergunte nada.

21) Eu costumava ir a pé para a escola quando eu era menino.

22) Se você não se importa eu tenho que ir agora.

23) É melhor que eu vá para casa cedo hoje, afinal eu devo viajar para Las Vegas amanhã cedo.

24) É melhor que ela se case com ele antes que eles rompam.

25) Eu não fiz isso de propósito.

Unit 24

Why we can't sleep?

I didn't sleep well last night, but that's nothing new. My sleep problems began 20 years ago, just before my oldest son was born. Since then, I've spent far too many nights worrying about how I can't get to sleep and how I'll be too tired to do all the things I have to do the next day. According to Dr. Carl E. Hunt, director of the National Center on Sleep Disorders Research, there are many people tossing and turning in their beds just like me.

The average American now sleeps about seven hours a night, about 90 minutes less than people did a century ago. This means a huge sleep debt, which shows up in higher accident rates on the highway and in the workplace. Going more than a day without sleep affects performance as much as a blood alcohol level above the legal limit, according to some studies. There's convincing evidence that untreated sleep disorders can increase the risk of high blood pressure, coronary-artery disease, heart failure and stroke. Hunt says researchers also think lack of sleep can up the odds of developing obesity and diabetes. Patients often find it's some combination of physical and emotional factors that are keeping them awake.

With all that to worry about, now I really won't be able to sleep. But there's reason to hope: the more we learn about why we can't sleep, the more light scientists can shed on how we might be able to solve our sleep problems.

Even if you don't have sleep disorders doctors have now recognized other factors can keep us from the rest we need: too much caffeine, smoking, alcohol, not enough exercise, irregular hours, a new baby, noise in the bedroom and even an uncomfortable mattress.

(From Newsweek
magazine, 2002)

A) Questions:

- 1) Can you sleep well?
- 2) Do you think you have any sleep disorders?
- 3) Do you know anybody who can't sleep? Who?
- 4) Do you think you've achieved everything you ever wanted?
- 5) Do you like team activities?
- 6) Are you looking for a special relationship?
- 7) Do you think you're romantic?

- 8) In your opinion what's the secret of the success?
- 9) Have you ever suffered from depression?
- 10) Do you think you smoke too much?
- 11) How happy are you now?
- 12) Do drink a lot of coffee?
- 13) What are your favorite books?
- 14) Do you trust all the people?
- 15) Did you ever hide anything? What?
- 16) Do you consider you know your language well?
- 17) What's your favorite song? Why?
- 18) Do you think bad people go to hell? Why?
- 19) What about good people?
- 20) What is the best thing money can buy?
- 21) What do you think about stingy people?
- 22) Do you think it's necessary to vote? Why?
- 23) Do you know first aid?
- 24) Do you think it's important to know first aid? Why?
- 25) What was the most awful situation in your life?
- 26) What do you think it's more important: money or education? Why?
- 27) What are the worst things in Brazil?
- 28) What kinds of things annoy you the most? Why?
- 29) Do you think practice makes you perfect?
- 30) Have you ever quit something in your life?
- 31) What do you usually do with disposable things?
- 32) Do you think when people are jealous it's good or bad for the relationship?
- 33) Are you jealous? What about your wife/husband?
- 34) Do you always pray?
- 35) Do you dream a lot? And do you usually remember your dreams?
- 36) Can you tell me the last dream you had?
- 37) Do you remember anybody who has a wound? Who?
- 38) Does your house have an attic? What do you keep there?
- 39) Do you already have a passport?
- 40) Would you like to have a passport?
- 41) When you were dating your wife, and you were to the restaurant, who usually payed the bill?
- 42) Do you think man always must pay the bill or not?
- 43) Do you think it's a good idea to ask the police for help or you think it doesn't work?

- 44) What language do you consider most difficult to learn?
- 45) What things you have been doing to make your English better?
- 46) Do you consider yourself a good English student? Why?
- 47) How many words do you think you already know in English?
- 48) How many words do you still want to learn?
- 49) How many words do you think a native speaker know in English?
- 50) Did you know that "a native speaker with sixteen years of education just use perhaps 5.000 words in speech"?

B) Composition: "Single mothers".

Unit 25**Would rather**

It means "to prefer".

I would rather watch tv than go to the park.

He would rather work than study.

She'd rather walk than take a taxi.

They'd rather travel than go to the movies.

May

(We use it to show permission and also to indicate possible future action).

May I close the door?

He may be waiting for her.

May I help you?

Might

It might (may) rain today.

I might not go to the party tomorrow.

A) Translate into Portuguese:

- 1) It'd better if she rests a while.
- 2) The doctors would rather examine you in their office.
- 3) I'd rather meet you downtown.
- 4) It will be better if she sees a doctor immediately.
- 5) He might not go to school tomorrow.
- 6) Jane may help us with the work.
- 7) She may be sick. I'm not sure.
- 8) We may be late for the meeting.
- 9) You may feel better later.
- 10) You may not smoke here.
- 11) May I leave now?
- 12) There may not be enough time.
- 13) There might be a good film on tv.
- 14) There mustn't be love between them.
- 15) You'd better let him go. After all, he doesn't owe you anything.
- 16) I'd rather go along with you to see where your house is.
- 17) He'd better come with me. He could enjoy the English class.
- 18) The flowers might bloom again this year.
- 19) May I draw your portrait?
- 20) You'd better not give them much information.
- 21) You mustn't wear your best clothes. You'll get them dirty.
- 22) I mustn't forget my keys or I won't get in.

Unit 26

Letter to Julie

Dear Julie,

I have been meaning to write to you for several days, so when your letter arrived here yesterday, I was happy to take the opportunity, as I'm really enjoying my stay here with my parents in Scotland.

I'm sorry to hear you didn't have good weather in Majorca, but it's been pretty bad here, too. In fact, my mother says it is the worst summer she can remember. While I was driving along the coast road the other day, there was a terrible storm. It was quite spectacular, but I could hardly see and was actually quite afraid I would have an accident, so I stopped the car and waited for the storm to pass. Some people say men drive more carefully than women but I don't agree. Even if it took me a long time to get home, at least I arrived safely. And besides, between the sky, the sea and the rugged cliffs, I go to sit and watch the most dramatic and incredible show nature could have put on.

A) Questions:

- 1) Did you ever see a terrible storm? Where?
- 2) When you are travelling, do you usually send letters to your family and friends?
- 3) When it's "raining cats and dogs", and you are driving, so do you stop the car to wait for the storm pass?
- 4) Do you think men drive more carefully than women? Why?
- 5) Did you ever stopped in the middle of a forest alone and stayed watching the nature? What was your impression?
- 6) Did you hear about a car accident recently?
- 7) Did you ever lose any relative or friend in a car accident?
- 8) Did you ever crash your car, when for exemplo, you weren't looking where you were going?
- 9) What's usually the first thing you feel like doing when you get home?
- 10) What was your most memorable moment as a teenager?
- 11) Who is your favorite sporting hero?
- 12) Who is your non-sporting hero?
- 13) Describe yourself in three words.
- 14) Describe your husband/boyfriend/wife/girlfriend in three words.
- 15) What is the most dangerous thing you have ever done?
- 16) Do you have a VCR?
- 17) Do you like or hate watching yourself on television through a VCR?
- 18) Who is the most lucky person you know?
- 19) What is something difficult for you?
- 20) What was the most perfect day in your life?
- 21) If you could interview someone, who would be this person? Why?
- 22) What was the most original idea you've seen for raising money?
- 23) Do women tend to be more generous than men?
- 24) Do you think it's a good idea to have a credit card and credit card cheques? Why? Why not?
- 25) Do you often get in touch with your friends?
- 26) Have you ever seen snow?
- 27) Did you ever stay on an island?
- 28) Do your parents and friends think you know a lot of English so far?
- 29) Would you like to be a surgeon?
- 30) Are you for or against the Government spending more money on education and health?
- 31) Do you know any poem by heart? Can you tell us?
- 32) Is there anything people have always to remind you?
- 33) Do you know any left handed people?
- 34) Are you a left handed person?
- 35) What is the best invention of all? Why?
- 36) How can we solve the problems with drug in Brazil?
- 37) What is the best advice you can give to a person who is getting married?
- 38) Are you for or against abortion? Why? Why not?
- 39) Are you for or against death penalty?
- 40) Do you believe in UFOS? Why?
- 41) Do you think giving money to street people is the solution to poverty? Why?
- 42) Do you think we can be too old to learn certain things? What? why?
- 43) What are the best and the worst memories you have of your school days?
- 44) If you are over thirty, describe the differences between education then and education now.
- 45) Do you hope to get a rise? Do you think it's some thing possible to happen?
- 46) How lond does it take you to read an interesting book?

- 47) Describe your idea of a terrible holiday.
- 48) What is your idea about a good one?
- 49) What things you should do to improve your English?
- 50) Did you ever spill oil on the carpet?

B) You are making an interview with someone special for you. Make up this interview in at least 10 questions and make up the appropriate answers for each question.

Unit 28

Should/ Ought to

He should spend more time on his homework.

He ought to spend more time on his homework.

You should not smoke so much.

You ought not to smoke so much.

(We form the past tense with have and the past participle of the main verb).

You should study more.

You should have studied more.

He ought to finish his work.

He ought to have finished his work

Idiomatic Expressions:

Face to face- cara a cara

for good- permanentemente, para sempre

For sure- sem dúvida

just because- porque sim, porque não

Fifty-fifty – meio a meio, a meias

long ago- tempos atrás

Floor prices- preço mínimo

no matter- não interessa, não importa

For all I know – até onde eu sei

nonstop – sem parar

The five senses:

Sight- visão We see with our eyes

Hearing- audição We hear with our ears

Smelling – olfato We smell with our nose

Taste- gosto We taste with our mouth

Touch- tato We touch with our hands

Attention:

A blind can't see; a dumb can't speak; a deaf can't hear; deaf and dumb can't hear and speak.

A) Translate into Portuguese:

1) He ought to come to class on time.

2) They should not make so much noise. Maybe they think you're deaf and you can't hear the noise.

3) Are you going to travel to your mother's in law house? No, I'm not. Why not? Just because.

4) Do you like to study with her? Yes, of course. Why? Just because.

5) You should ask permission long ago, before doing it.

6) He should stay there for good, after all, it's a great city to live.

7) You should taste this apple pie, it's delicious. For sure, I'm going to do that.

8) For all I know she studied all day long yesterday and took a good grade on the test today.

9) Let's share this bill fifty-fifty, ok? For sure, I think it's the best thing to do.

10) They are selling everything on floor prices on that store. You should go there to buy the clothes you need.

11) They have been working nonstop all this month.

12) You shouldn't be so generous with your nephew, because for all I know he is not a good guy.

13) We should go to the farm instead of spending all day at home.

14) They ought to have a dog to protect the place.

15) John went to the movies last night but he should have stayed at home and prepared his lessons.

16) You waited for me on the corner of 33rd Street but you should have waited in front of the Bank.

17) She went to school today, however she ought to stay at home with him.

18) She invested all his money in stocks, but she ought to have invested in gold.

19) My sight is not so good nowadays, actually it was very good long ago.

20) I called him at the office but I should have called to his apartment.

21) Did you find out if he is willing to work with us?

22) You are lucky not to be a teacher, after all the students sometimes are very talkative.

23) You should go straight to bed in order to rest for tomorrow.

24) Please stir the soup nonstop for me.

25) Do you know the five senses by heart? For sure, they are: sight, hearing, smelling, taste and touch.

B) Translate into English:

1) Eles deveriam trabalhar mais e falar menos.

2) He não deveria contar a ela sobre isto ao telefone. Deveria contar-lhe cara a cara.

3) Eu costumava jogar vôlei tempos atrás. Você deveria continuar jogando, afinal de contas é muito bom para a saúde.

4) Não interessa para onde vou, ele sempre quer ir comigo.

5) Você deveria visitar o México, afinal de contas, as praias são realmente lindas.

6) Sem dúvida ele é uma pessoa muito interessante. Você deveria conhecê-lo.

7) Você deveria ir a praia conosco, afinal de contas você estuda sem parar.

8) Eu deveria ter estudado mais tempos atrás, então eu teria um emprego melhor hoje.

9) Não interessa o tempo, eu quero ir para a praia semana que vem.

23) I want you all together. We must keep together.

24) He mustn't drop these glasses, after all, they are very expensive.

25) My brother must work in the factory, after all, they are paying very well.

9) Ela pode dormir em sua casa hoje?

10) Posso entrar agora? Eu acho que a aula já começou.

11) Ele pode jantar conosco? É natal e ele mora sozinho.

12) Eu acho que pode chover semana que vem. Nós precisamos ter certeza sobre o tempo, para comprar as passagens para a praia.

B) Translate into English:

1) Seria melhor se ele não dirigisse tão rápido no futuro.

2) Seria melhor se Charles gastasse mais tempo no seu inglês e menos tempo com as garotas.

3) Eu prefiro morar numa cidade grande que numa pequena cidade.

4) Ele prefere morar numa cidade grande como Nova York.

5) Ela prefere dirigir um carro pequeno que um grande.

6) Ele pode partir amanhã.

7) Ela pode esperar por nós depois da aula.

8) Eu posso provar aquela fruta?

13) Nós podemos não ser capazes de visitar você no domingo.

14) Posso emprestar sua caneta por um momento? Claro, você pode leva-la.

15) Pode existir uma boa casa naquela fazenda. Anne diz que seus pais sempre iam lá.

16) As crianças podem chorar se seus pais partirem.

17) Eu posso leva-la para conhecer vocês?

18) O contrato deve ser assinado pelo Sr. Smith.

19) Isto deve ser terminado hoje.

20) O prédio deve ser destruído para que possamos construir outro novo.

21) As crianças devem ser ouvidas pelos adultos.

22) Você não deve viajar, afinal de contas, você não tem dinheiro.

23) Eu acho que você deve pagar para estacionar aqui.

24) Passageiros devem mostrar seus tickets.

25) Você deve estar em casa pelas onze horas da noite.

C)Composition: "Things I used to do when I was a child".

- 10) Você deveria prestar mais atenção às regras de gramática.
- 11) Ele deu todo o dinheiro para sua namorada, mas ele deveria ter dado para sua mãe.
- 12) Ela deu a mensagem ao senhor Smith, mas ela deveria ter dado para o senhor Brant.
- 13) Sua gripe não está melhor ainda? Não, eu nem sequer posso cheirar essas flores.
- 14) Não toque neste casaco, ele está molhado.
- 15) Ele deveria estudar mais, somente desta forma conseguiria um bom trabalho.
- 16) Você não deveria ter apagado a vela. O aniversário é de Bob.
- 17) Você quer pagar com cheque?
- 18) Você deveria ter desenhado um secador de cabelo e não um tijolo.
- 19) A essa altura ela já deveria estar no metrô.
- 20) Eles disseram que nós deveríamos servir o almoço agora.
- 21) Eu nunca tenho feito esse tipo de trabalho.
- 22) Você não deveria ter tocado nisso.
- 23) Eu decidi que vou ficar aqui permanentemente.
- 24) Ela sabia que não deveria pedir por aumento. Não era uma boa hora.
- 25) Eu estou gastando muito. Eu deveria economizar algum dinheiro.

C) Talk about divorce.

Unit 28

The cat and the bell

There were a lot of mice in a house, then the man of the house decided to make a mouse-trap but it didn't work. So he decided to get a cat. The cat killed some of the mice. One day, an old mouse said: "all mice come to my hole tonight and we'll think what we can do about this cat".

All the mice went. Some of them spoke but they did not know what to do.

Suddenly a very young mouse stood up and said: "All we have to do is to put a bell on the cat's neck. Then, when he comes near, we'll hear the bell and run away to hide." "That's a wonderful idea"- said another young mouse and they applauded enthusiastically. "Yes, that's a good idea...but, who will put the bell on the cat?"-asked an old mouse. No mouse answered.

The old mouse waited but still no mouse answered.

At last he said: "It isn't hard to say things. It's hard to do them."

(Adapted)

A) Questions:

- 1) Do you agree with the last sentence on the text? Why? Why not?
- 2) Do you think mice are clever? What about cats?
- 3) Do you think that artists really have a lot of money?
- 4) Have you made a lot of telephone calls yesterday?
- 5) Can you describe a scene from a comedy movie?
- 6) What advice would you give for a woman whose husband thinks only of his job?
- 7) What advice would you give to someone who wants to kill herself/himself?
- 8) What advice would you give to a man whose mother tries to make all his decisions for him?
- 9) What would you tell to a man who loves football and whose wife hates it so much that she will not let him watch it?
- 10) Do you think we must take care of our parents when they get old even if it means sacrificing our own happiness?
- 11) What would you tell to a seventeen year old girl whose old-fashioned father will not allow her to go out with boys?
- 12) What would you do if your ex girlfriend told you she cannot go on living without you?
- 13) Do you think the man may find a cure for cancer in the future?
- 14) What are some of the things you think robots may be doing for us in 100 years?
- 15) Do you think in the future we may be living in better buildings?
- 16) How do you think we may be living?
- 17) Do you think life will be better than it is today?
- 18) Where do you think you may be living in two years from now?
- 19) What do you think you may be doing this time tomorrow?
- 20) What do you think you may be doing when you are sixty-five.
- 21) If for example you arrange to meet a friend in a place and he is not there, what is the first thing you think?
- 22) What is more necessary when a woman and a man want to get married: love, trust or never argue with?
- 23) Have you heard any good jokes recently?
- 24) Do you usually walk through the streets alone at night?
- 25) Do you think the Brazilian laws should be changed?
- 26) Did your boss ever shouted at you?
- 27) Did you ever shouted at anyone? Who? Why?
- 28) Did you ever forget to lock your car? What happened? Was it stolen?
- 29) Would you like to be a judge? Why?
- 30) In what way would prison be better?
- 31) Is your job always interesting?
- 32) Would you like to do something else?
- 33) Tell me if having money you would solve all your problems?
- 34) Do you mind having problems?
- 35) How do you think people feel about policemen?
- 36) What would you like or dislike about the idea of being a writer?
- 37) What are the things you enjoy doing?

- 38) Do you think most women wish they were men? Why?
- 39) If you are a woman, tell me if you wish you were a man. Tell me the reasons.
- 40) What sorts of jobs are open only to men?
- 41) Do you often take care of your children?
- 42) Would you like to earn a bit more money?
- 43) Is there anything you wish you'd never done?
- 44) Is there anything you wish you had done?
- 45) Do you think you'd rather go dancing or play chess? Have an English class or see a film?
- 46) What would you do if someone offered you a good job, but you should always travel by the company?
- 47) What's the last thing you can expect?
- 48) Would you like someone to do a few small jobs for you?
- 49) In what ways is life better than it was?
- 50) What did you ever have to put up with?

B) A few weeks ago you went to a famous city on business. You had very little time and were very busy. Now you are talking about the things you'd like to have done there. What are they?

Unit 29

Songs:

I just called to say I love you (Stevie Wonder)

No New Year's Day
 To celebrate
 No chocolate-covered
 Candy hearts to give away
 No first of Spring
 No song to sing
 In fact here's just
 Another ordinary day
 No April rain
 No flowers bloom
 No wedding Saturday
 Within the month of June
 But what is it
 Is something true
 Made up of these three words
 That I must say to you
I just called
To say I love you
I just called
To say how much I care
I just called
To say I love you
And I mean it
From the bottom of my heart
 No Summer's high
 No warm July
 No harvest moon to light
 One tender August night
 No Autumn breeze
 No falling leaves
 Not even time for birds
 To fly to Southern skies
 No Libra Sun
 No Halloween
 No giving thanks to all
 The Christmas joy you bring
 But what it is
 Though old so new
 To fill your heart
 Like no three words
 Could never do.

Happy Christmas (War is over) (John Lennon)

So this is Christmas
 And what have you done?
 Another year is over
 And a new one just begun
 And so this is Christmas
 I hope you have fun
 The near and the dear one,
 The old and the young.
A very Merry Christmas
And a happy New Year
Let's hope it's a good one
Without any fear
 And so this is Christmas
 For the weak and for the strong
 For the rich and the poor ones
 The world is so wrong
 And so Happy Christmas
 For the black and for white
 For the yellow and the red ones
 Let's stop all the fight.
A very Merry Christmas
And a Happy New Year
Let's hope it's a good one
Without any fear
 And so this is Christmas
 And what have we done?
 Another year over
 And a new one just begun
 And so Happy Christmas
 We hope you have fun
 The near and the dear one
 The old and the young.

Tears in heaven (Eric Clapton)

Would you know my name, If I saw you in
heaven

Would it be the same, If I saw you in heaven
I must be strong, and carry on
'Cause I know I don't belong
Here in heaven

Would you hold my hand, If I saw you in
heaven

Would you help me stand, If I saw you in
heaven

I'll find my way, through night and day
'Cause I know I just can't stay
Here in heaven
Time can bring you down
Time can bend your knees
Time can break your heart
Have you begging please, begging please...
Beyond the door, there is peace I'm sure
And I know there'll be no more
Tears in heaven.

Sailing (Rod Stewart)

I am sailing
Home again cross the sea
I am sailing stormy waters
To be near you, to be free
I am flying, like a bird cross the sky
I am flying, passing high clouds
To be with you, to be free

Can you hear me?

Through the dark night far away

I am dying, forever crying

To be with you, who can say

We are sailing

Home again cross the sea

We are sailing salty waters

To be near you, to be free

Oh, Lord,

To be near you, to be free.

Everybody hurts (R.E.M.)

When your day is long, and the night
The night is yours alone
And you're sure you've had enough of this life
Hang on, don't let yourself go
'Cause everybody hurts sometimes
Sometimes everything is wrong
Now it's time to sing alone
When your day is night alone
Hold on, If you feel like letting go
Hold on, If you think you've had too much of

this life

Hang on
'Cause everybody hurts
Take comfort in your friends
Everybody hurts
Don't throw your hand, hold on
If you feel like you're alone
No, no, no, you're not alone
If you're on your own
That is why the days and nights are long
When you think you've had too much
Of this life to hang on
Well, everybody hurts,
But sometimes everybody cries
Everybody hurts sometimes
But everybody hurts sometimes
So hold on, hold on...
Everybody hurts.

Unit 30**Songs:****Every breath you take (The Police)**

Every breath you take
 Every move you make
 Every bond you break
 Every step you take
 I'll be watching you
 Every single day
 And every word you say
 Every game you play
 Every night you stay
 I'll be watching you
Oh, can't you see
You belong to me
How my poor heart aches
With every step you take
Every move you make
And every vow you break
Every smile you fake
Every claim you stake
I'll be watching you
 Since you've gone
 I've been lost
 Without a trace
 I dream at night
 I can only see your face
 I look around but it's you
 I can't replace
 I feel so cold
 And I long for your embrace
 I keep crying, baby
 Baby please
 Every move you make
 Every step you take
 I'll be watching you...

If you leave me now (Chicago)

If you leave me now
 You'll take away the biggest part of me
 Oh, oh, oh, no, baby please don't go...
 And if you leave me now
 You'll take away the very heart of me
 Oh, oh, oh, no, baby please don't go...
 Oh, come, I just want you to stay
 If a love like ours is lost
 It's hard to find
 How could we let it slip away?
 We've come too far to leave it all behind
 How could we end it up this way?
 When tomorrow comes and we both
 Regret the things we said today...

Stand by me (John lennon)

When the night has come
 And the land is dark
 And the moon is the only light we see
 No I won't be afraid
 No I won't be afraid
 Just as long as you stand, stand by me
And darling, darling stand by me
Oh, now, now, stand by me
Stand by me, stand by me
 If the sky that we look upon
 Should tumble and fall
 And the mountain should crumble to the sea
 I won't cry, I won't cry,
 No I won't shed a tear
 Just as long as you stand, stand by me
And darling, darling, stand by me
Oh, stand by me
Stand by me, stand by me, stand by me
 Whenever you're in trouble won't you stand

by me

Oh, now, now, stand by me
 Oh, stand by me, stand by me, stand by me

The Rose (Betty Midler-Theme song of the film

Some say love, it is a river
 That drowned the tender reed
 Some say love, it is a razor
 That leeds your soul to bleed
 Some say love, it is a hunger
 And endless aching need
 I say love it is a flower
 And you, it's only the seed.
 It's the heart afraid of breaking
 That never learns to dance
 It's the dream afraid of waking
 But never takes the chance
 It's the one who won't be taken
 Who cannot seem to give
 And the soul afraid of dying
 But never learns to live.
 When the night has been too lonely
 And the road has been too long
 And you think that love is only
 For the lucky and the strong
 Just remember in the winter
 Far beneath the bitter snow
 Lies the seed that with the sun's love
 In the spring becomes the rose.

All the way (Celine Dion and Frank Sinatra)

When somebody loves you
 It's no good unless he loves you all the way
 Happy to be near you
 When you need someone to cheer you – all the

way

Taller than the tallest tree is
 That's how it's got to feel
 Deeper than the deep blue sea is
 That's how deep it goes – if it's real
 When somebody needs you
 It's no good unless he needs you – all the way
 Through the good or lean years
 And for all the in-between years- come what

may

Who knows where the road will lead us
 Only a fool would say
 But if you'll let me love you
 It's for sure I'm gonna love you
 All the way, all the way.

ENGLISH COURSE



Defesa e Apoio dos
Interesses do Trabalho
e Cidadania



**SINDICATO DOS
METALÚRGICOS
DA GRANDE CURITIBA**
Sérgio Butka – Presidente

ACESSO RÁPIDO SMC



INTERMEDIATE | BOOK THREE